

# The NYC to Albany HSR Corridor

- This HSR corridor has multiple roadway-grade crossings, which are too close to the existing railroad tracks, making it impossible to construct roadway overpasses. The sole solution is to build flyovers or tunnels for the HSR. The flyovers/tunnels allow for high curve radii, enabling HSR trains to run at high speeds while protecting the high-producing agricultural land, providing farmers with access to tend their fields, and allowing the passage of livestock and wildlife.
- The tunnels are needed to negotiate the hill contours, evade built-up residential/industrial areas, and provide a relatively straight HSR corridor passage. Tunnels longer than 4 miles will be in twin bores with cross-over escape connections and ventilation shafts.
- The in-cut/infills and on-ground segments along existing and new RR corridors will help to lower costs. Cuts help with tunnel approaches, and infills help reduce flyover lengths, thereby reducing construction costs.
- The Hudson Corridor is challenging to construct, but the proposed design will provide HSR train speeds.

# Legend

-  On ground
-  Cuts
-  Fills
-  Flyovers
-  Tunnels
-  Existing Freight Railroads
-  Existing Freight Railroads

E = Ground elevation

EI = Constructed elevation

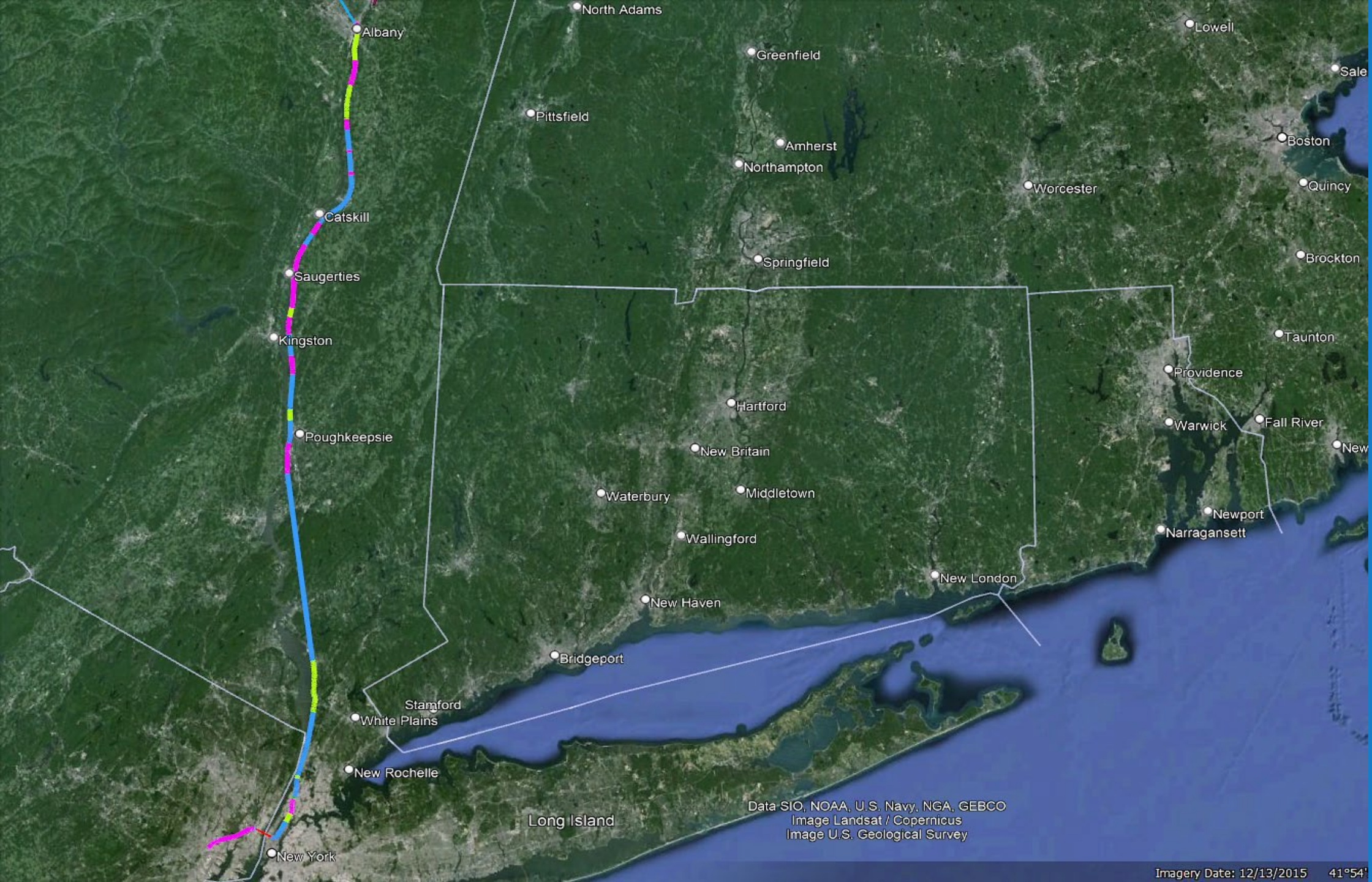
HSR Legend\_09

Des by RN

Y

\_\_\_\_X



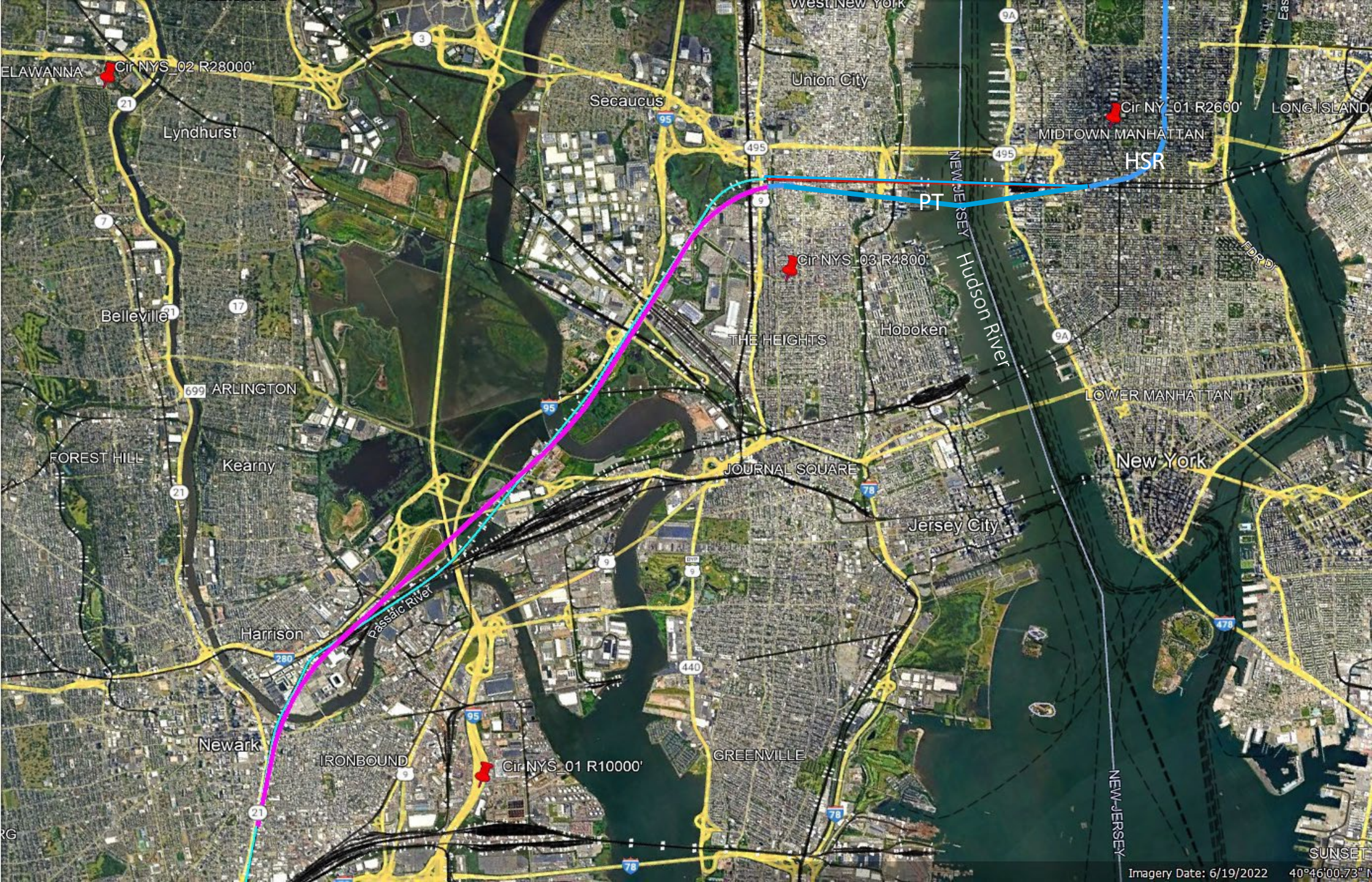


## General HSR Corridor Overview between NYC and Albany

This HSR corridor  
will allow a train  
speed of 220 mph  
in its entire length.

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO  
Image Landsat / Copernicus  
Image U.S. Geological Survey





General HSR  
Overview  
between  
Newark, NJ, and  
Manhattan, NY

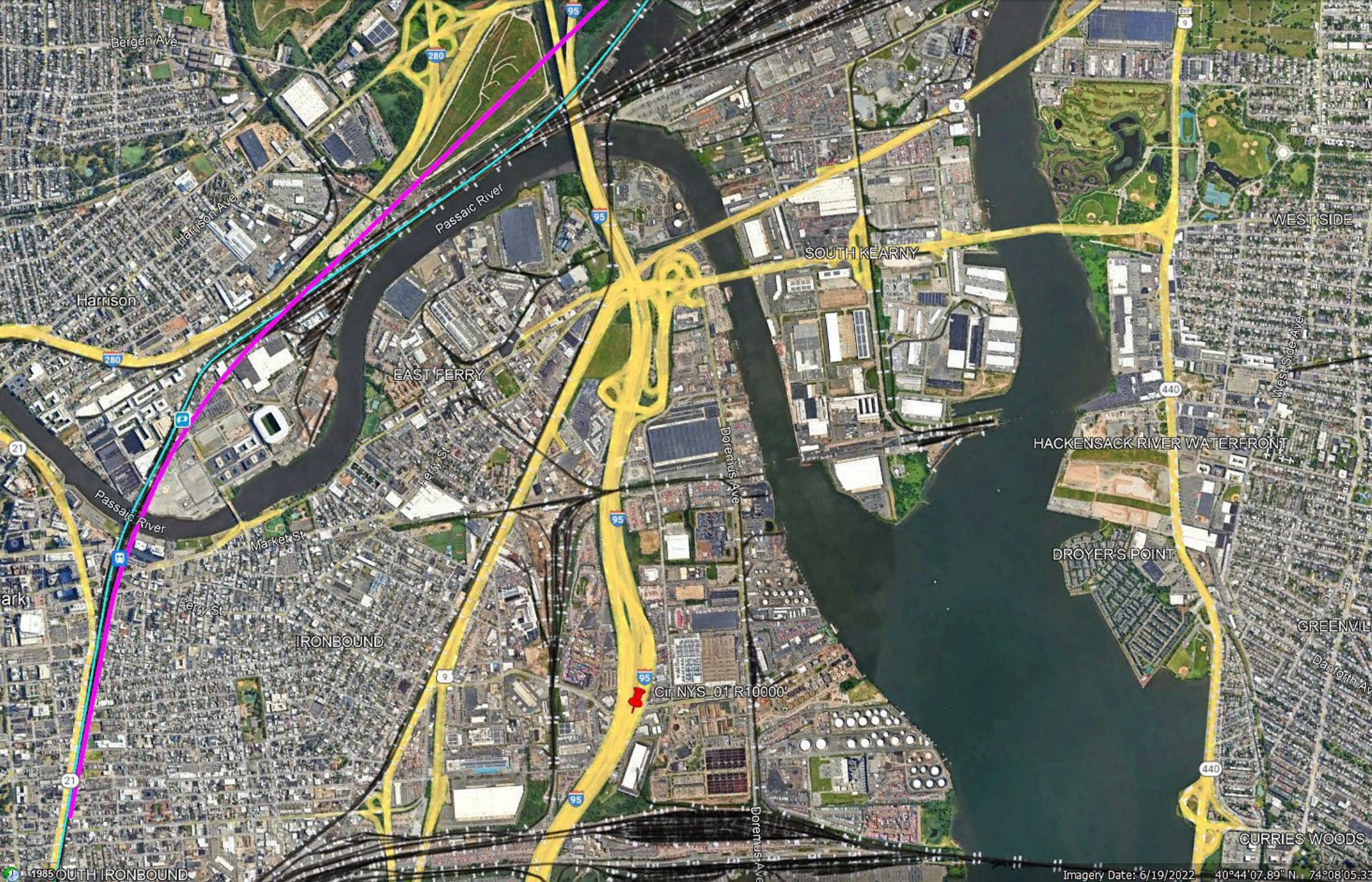
The new Hudson  
HSR tunnel enters  
Penn Station  
diagonally.

The flyovers on the  
NJ side eliminate  
all the swing and  
lift bridge closures.

PT = The new rail  
tunnel proposed  
by others.

HSR = Penn Station  
to Grand Central  
Station connector  
tunnel





# New HSR Corridor at Newark Penn Central Station

This new HSR  
corridor will be  
in addition to  
the existing  
Amtrak/NJ  
TRANSIT tracks.  
The HSR will fly  
over the  
existing tracks.



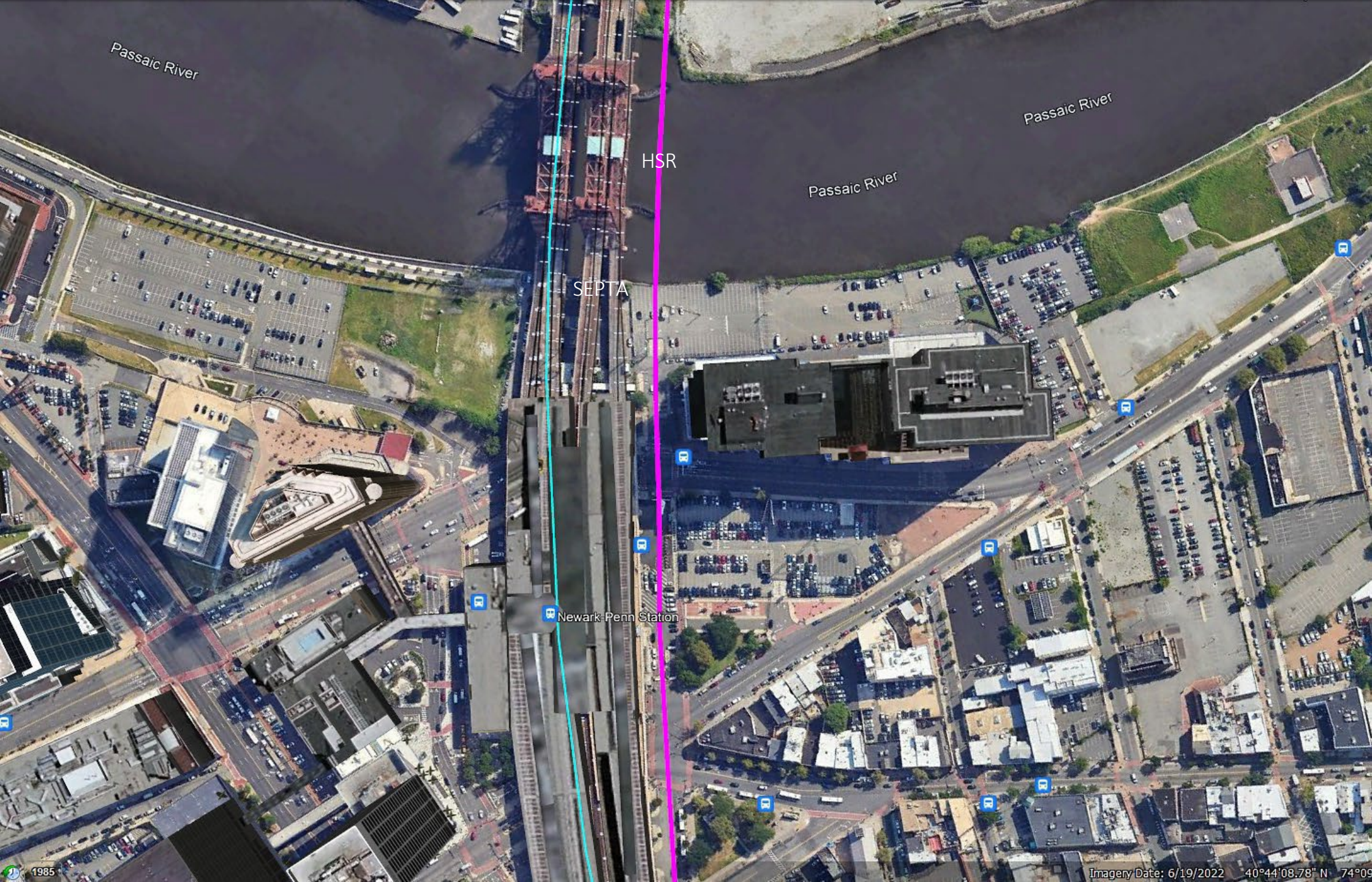


## HSR at Newark Penn Station Area

The HSR will go into single tracks, fly over the existing SEPTA tracks south of Newark, and then intersect with the on-ground SETA corridor.

The westside HSR flyover radius is 4800'





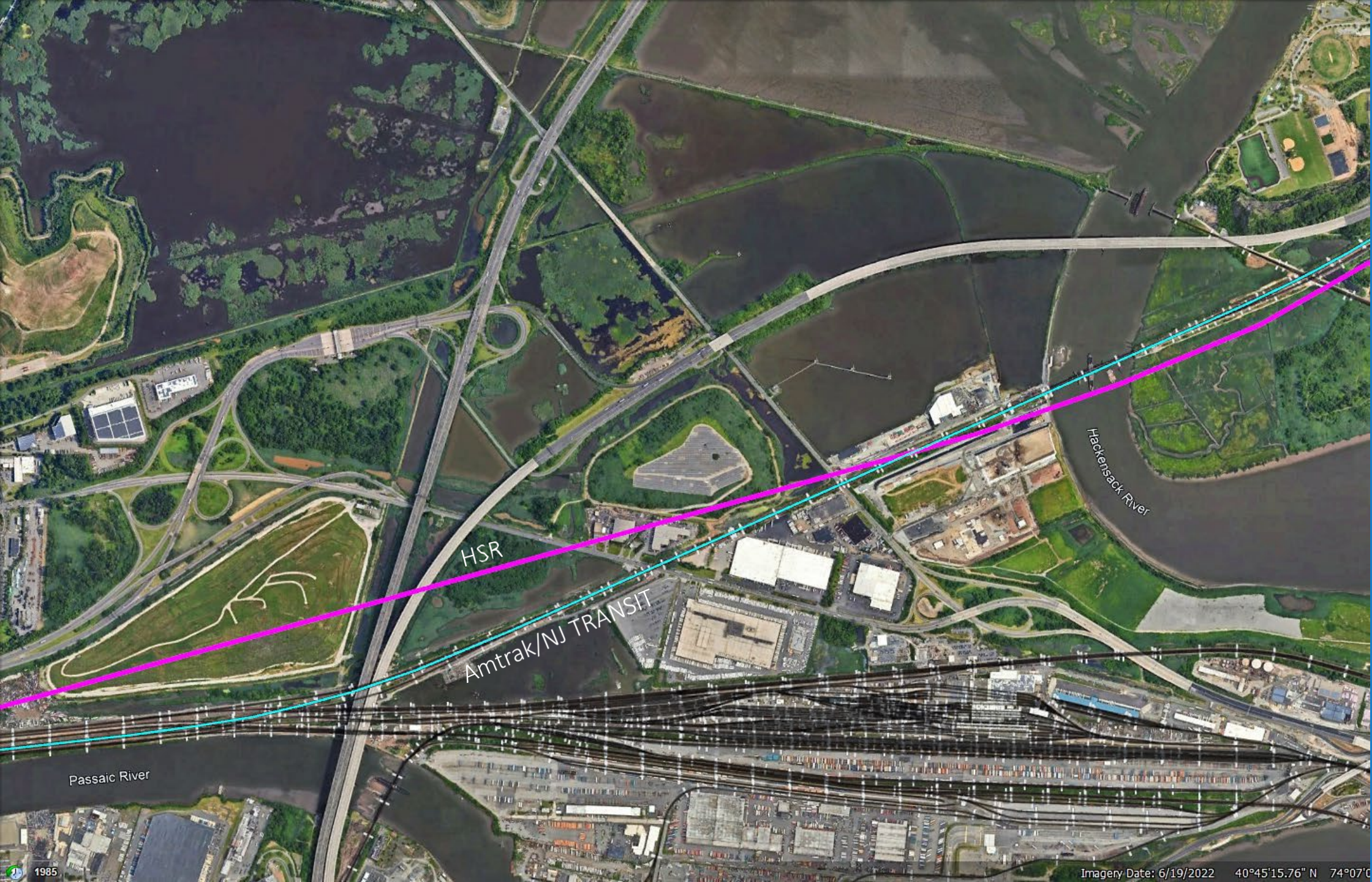
## HSR at Newark Penn Station

Build the new HSR corridor first. Although the existing bridges may be upgraded and still used for commuter rail transit.

The HSR station is elevated with four tracks. Note the space between the 250 ft-high building.

The proposed HSR flyover is always open to train traffic, no bridge lifts!

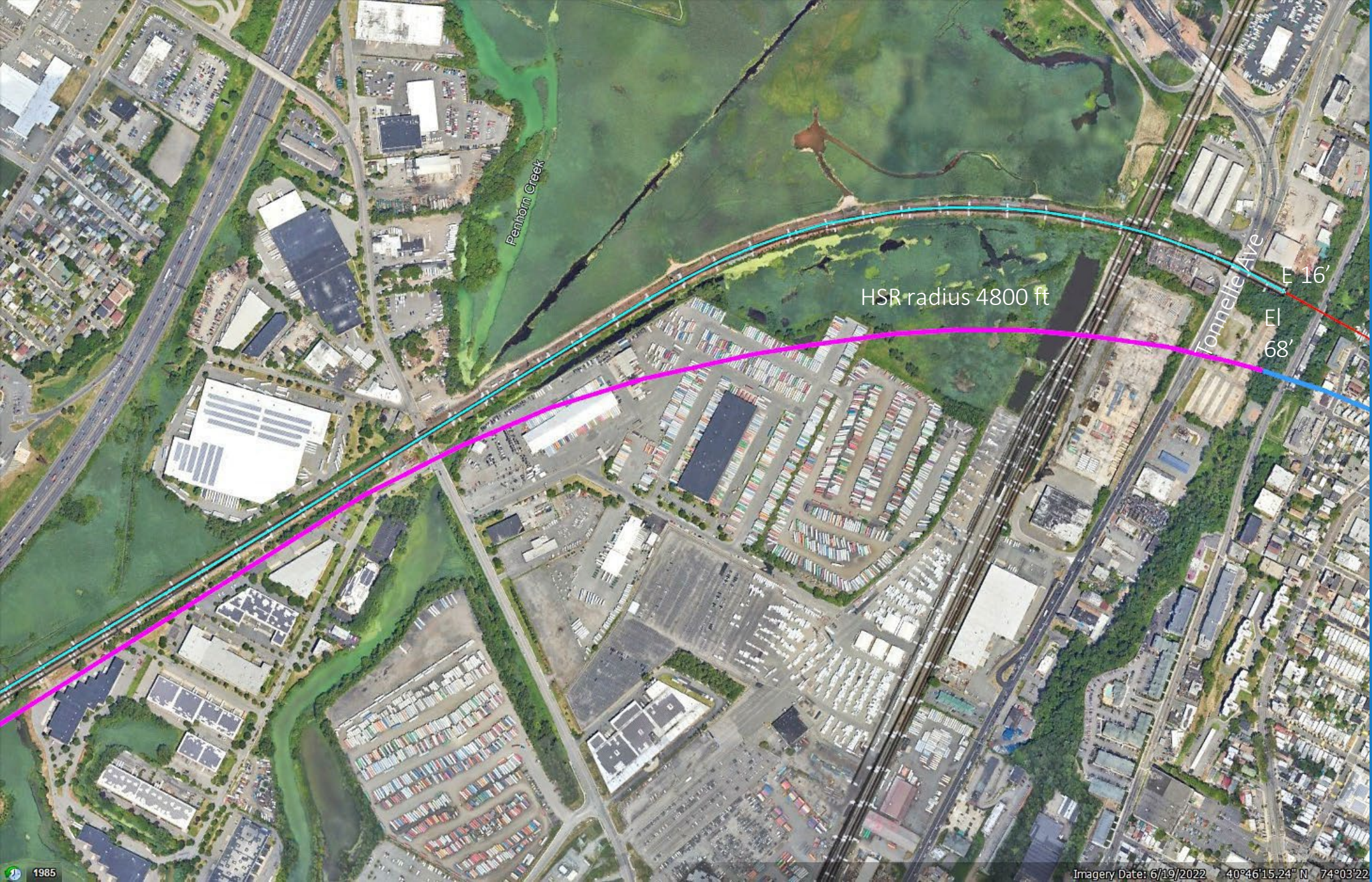




## HSR Crossing the Hackensack River

The HSR will again fly over the existing RR tracks. The enlarged radii will allow train speeds over 120 mph. This new corridor can be constructed while the existing rail service continues.





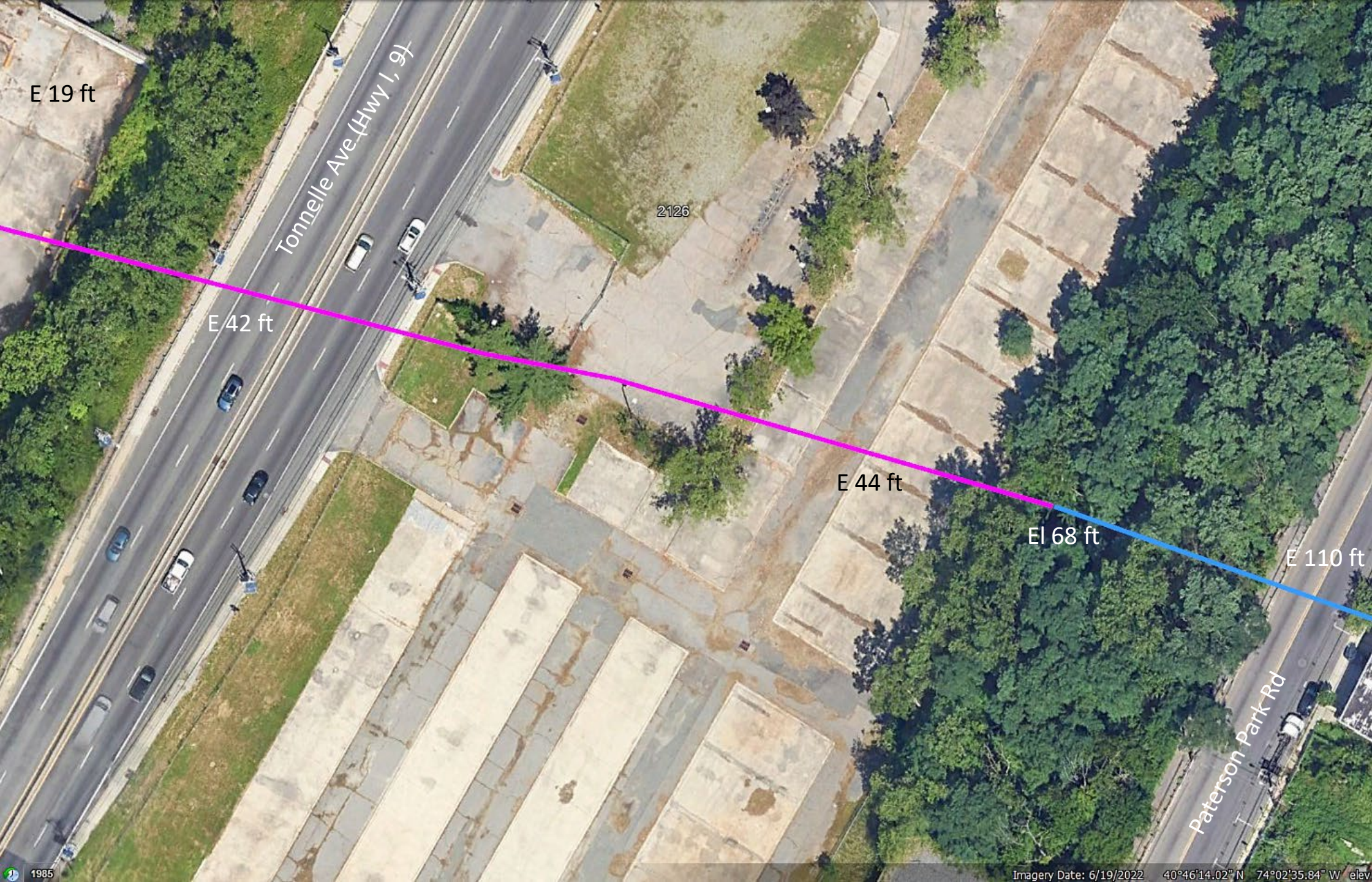
## New HSR, Amtrak, and NJ TRANSIT Train Tunnel Entrances

The new tunnel entrance elevation for the HSR is 68 ft. This elevation will prevent tunnel flooding during extreme storms. The Amtrak commuter train tunnel entrance is at 16 ft.

The estimated rail grade to the Penn Central station is 1%.

Build the new Penn Central tracks diagonally below the existing 21 tracks. Platform lengths =1300'



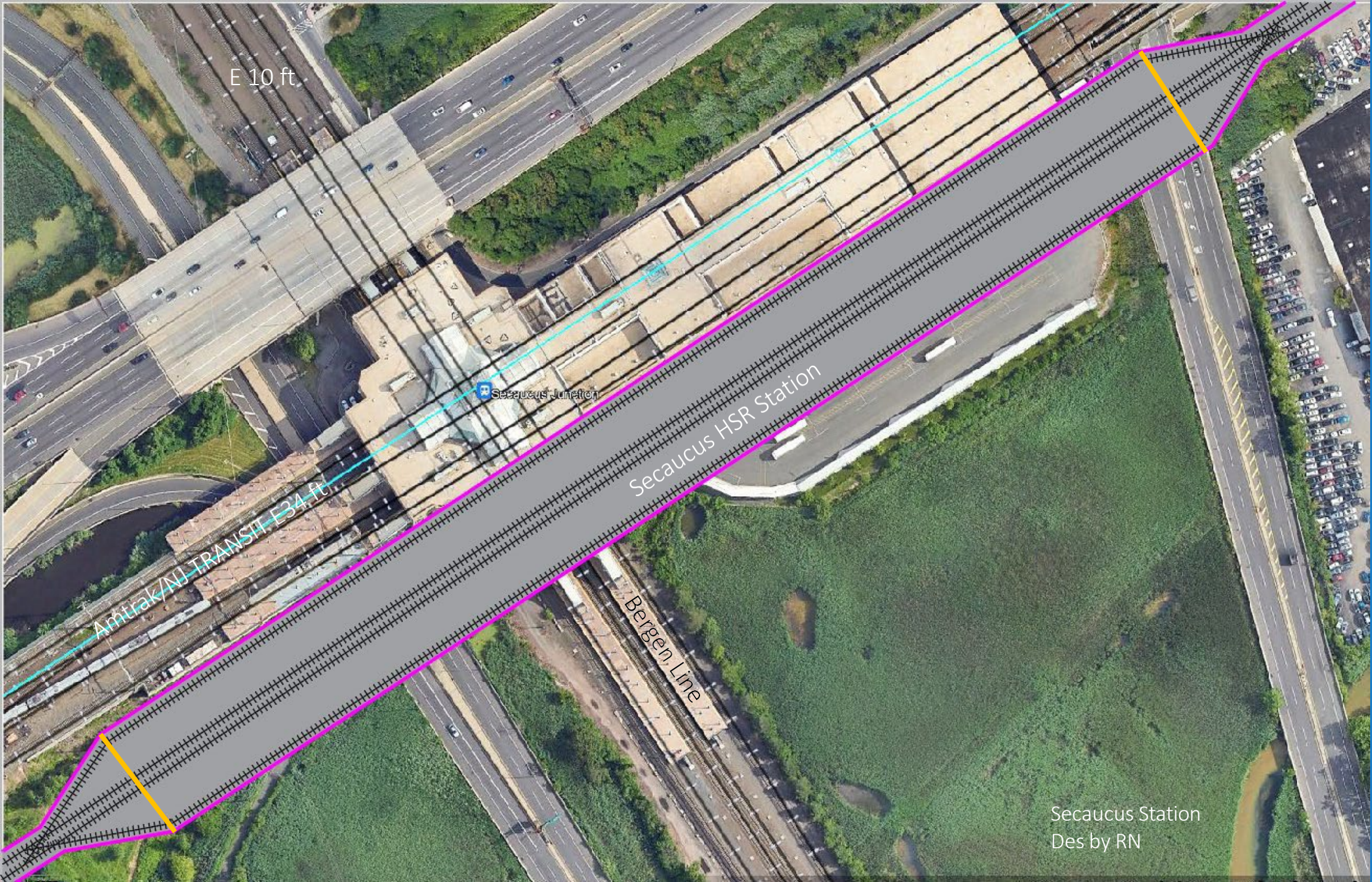


New HSR  
Corridor  
between  
Tonnelle Ave  
and Paterson  
Park Rd

The HSR will fly  
over the  
Tonnelle Ave.

Instead of the  
flyover, we may  
infill some of  
this section  
with tunnel  
excavation  
material.





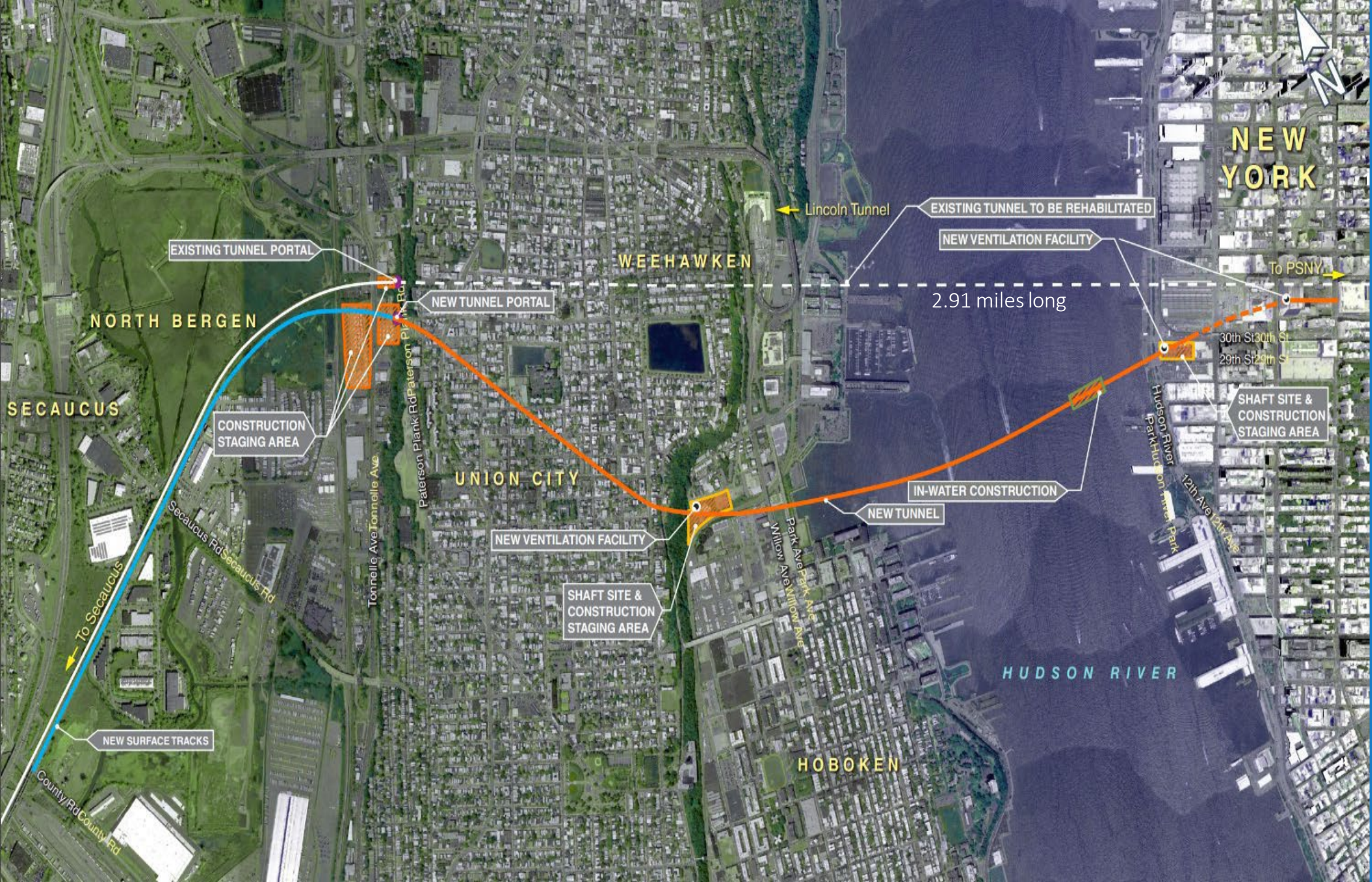
## HSR at Secaucus Station

The new, elevated HSR station would be 82 ft. in elevation and connected to the existing stations below by stairs, elevators, and escalators.

The platform, offering ample space for passengers, is 1300 ft in length and 112 ft in width. The train boarding platform is 20 ft wide.

The rail corridors at this station are the Bergen Line, the Amtrak/NJ TRANSIT, and the new HSR.





New HSR  
Tunnel  
Designed by  
Others

The length of the  
new Hudson  
tunnel has yet to  
be determined.

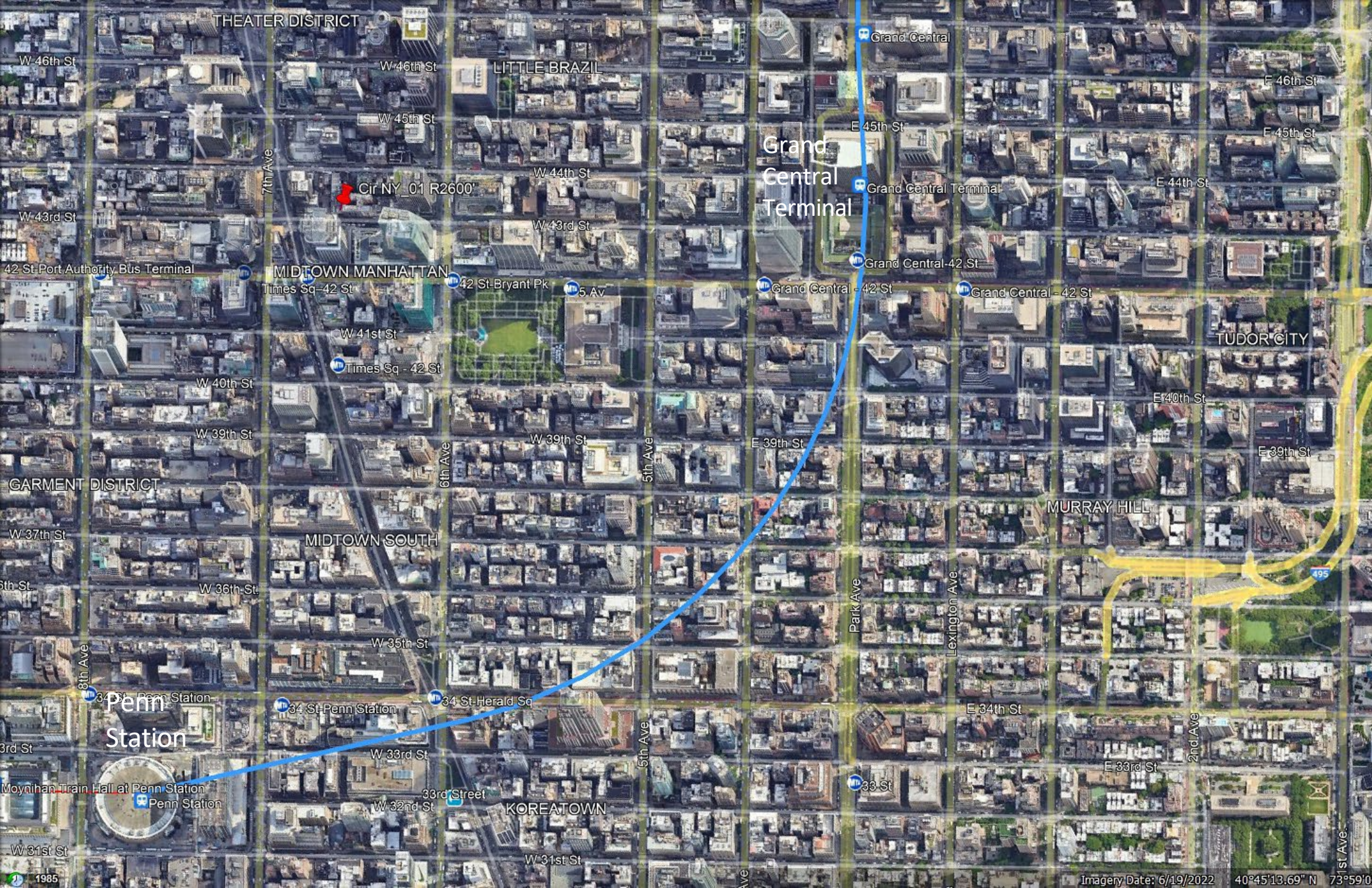
What is the new  
tunnel entrance  
elevation?





General HSR  
Corridor  
Overview  
between  
Manhattan and  
WASHINGTON  
HEIGHTS





Proposed HSR Connection between Penn Station and Grand Central Terminal

This extension tunnel will allow through trains to interlink with the former PRR and New York Central RR.

The HSR will be an independent rail transport system, not using the freight RR tracks.



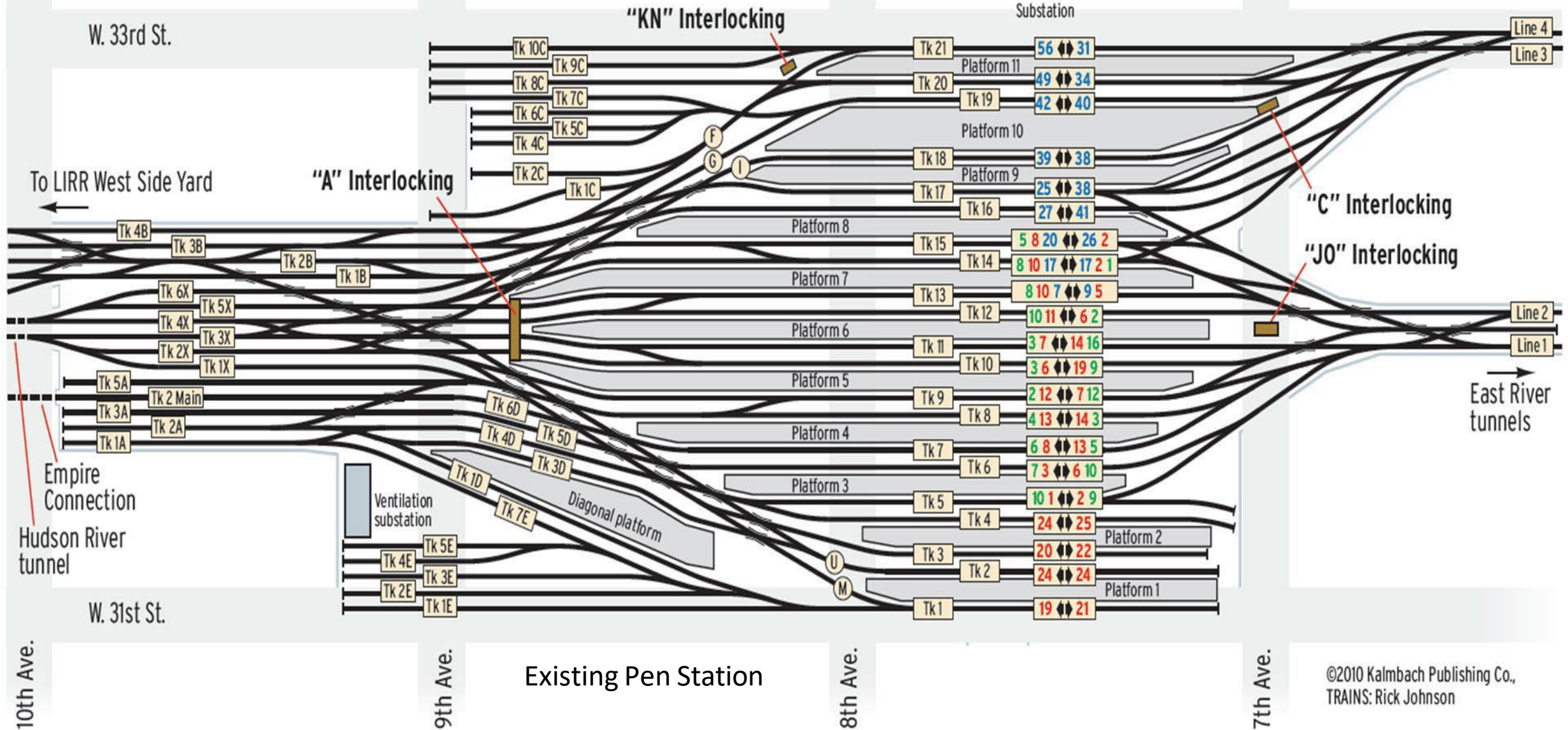
# Track level

Tracks 1-12: Shared Amtrak/NJ Transit  
Tracks 13-16: Shared by all 3 railroads  
Tracks 17-21: Exclusive for LIRR

Numbers are moves by railroad for each track on March 1, 2007.

Green = Amtrak  
Red = NJT  
Blue = LIRR

Double-slip switch  
Single-slip switch  
Towers (deactivated)



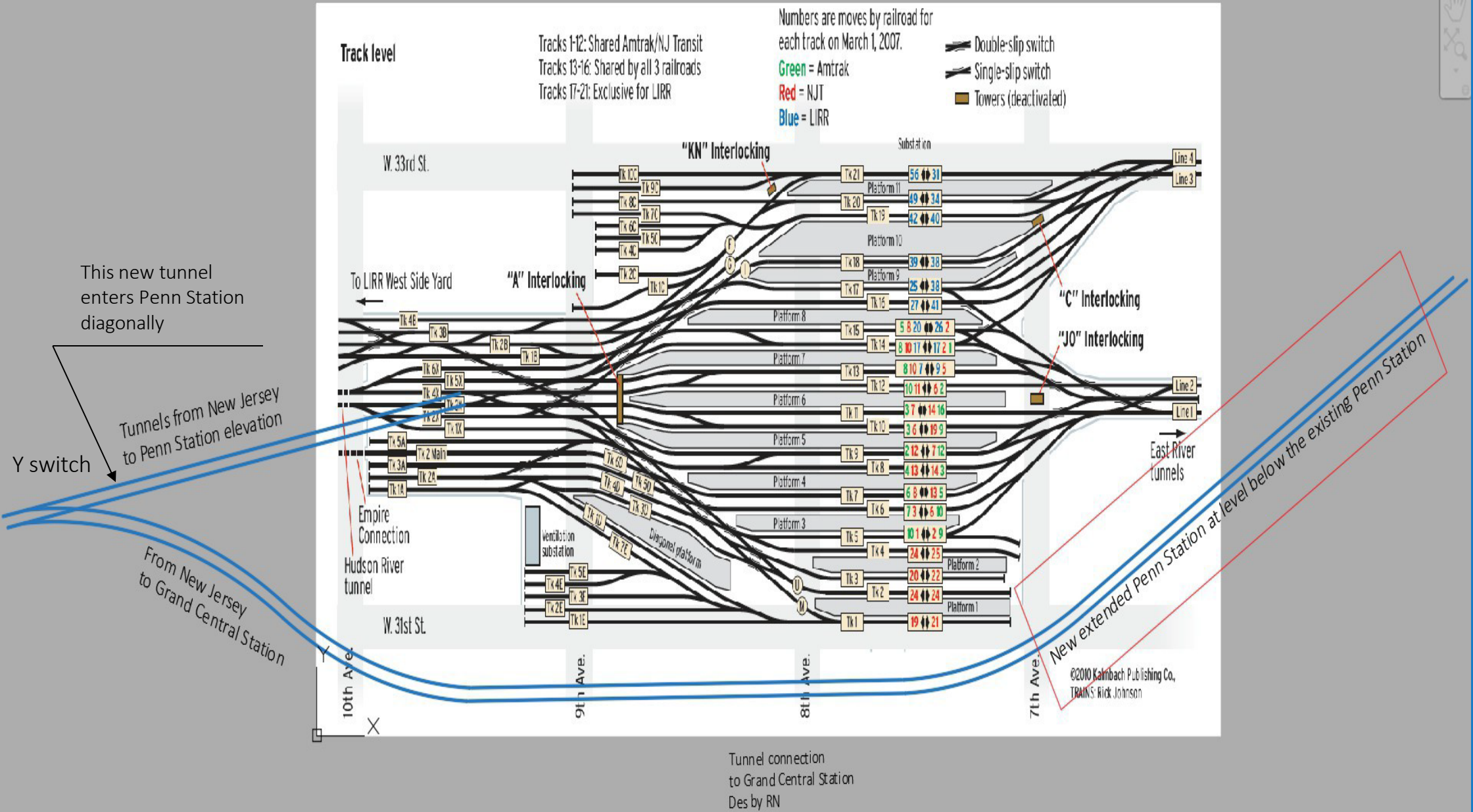


## New HSR Penn Station

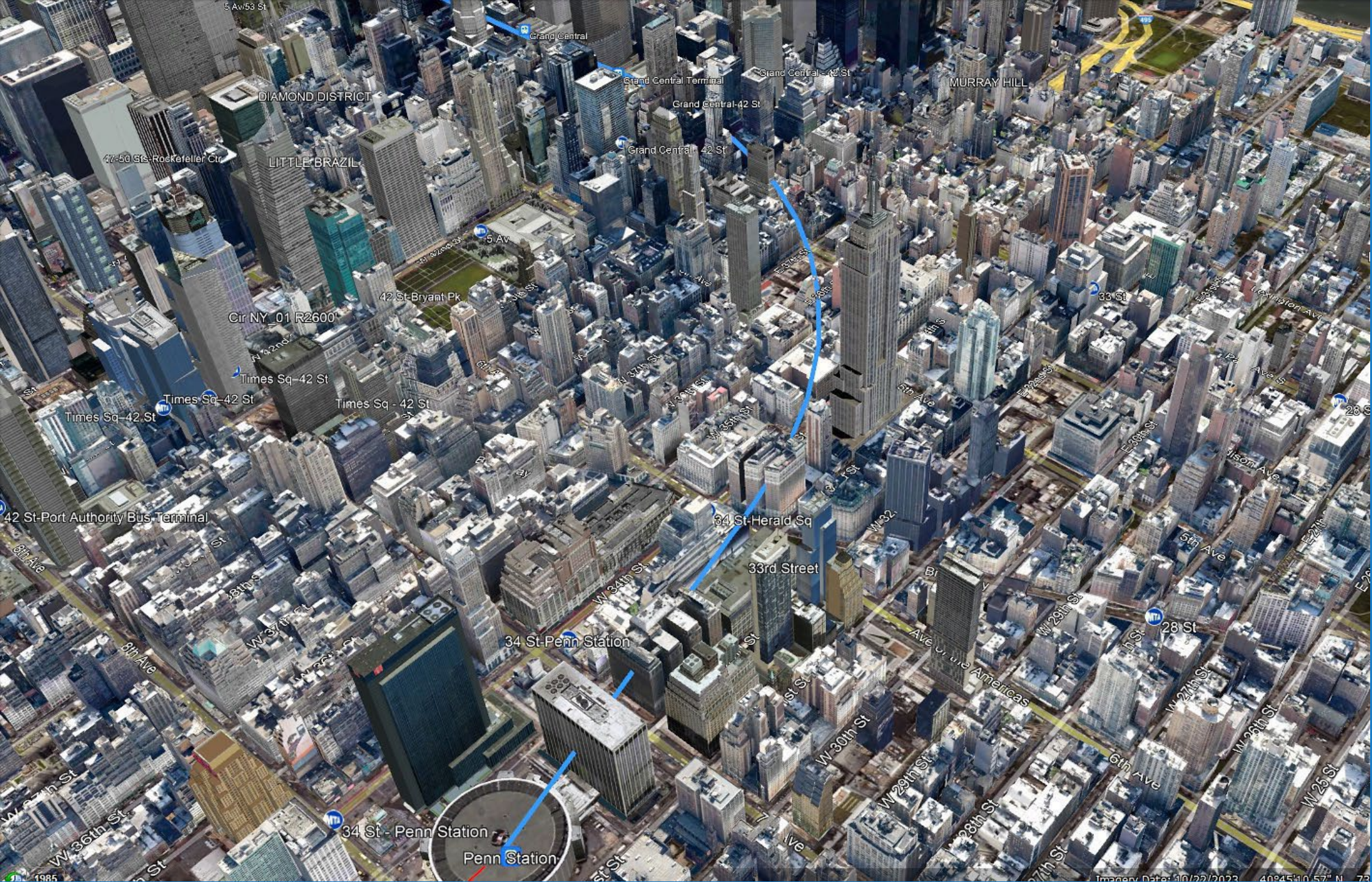
This expanded Penn station will have an underground Y switch, allowing an additional two-track connection to Grand Central Station.

The additional connecting tunnel to Grand Central Station will descend in elevation from the Y switch at the new Hudson to Penn Station. The new extended station will have 6 tracks.

The intent for this is to avoid conflict with high-rise building columns.







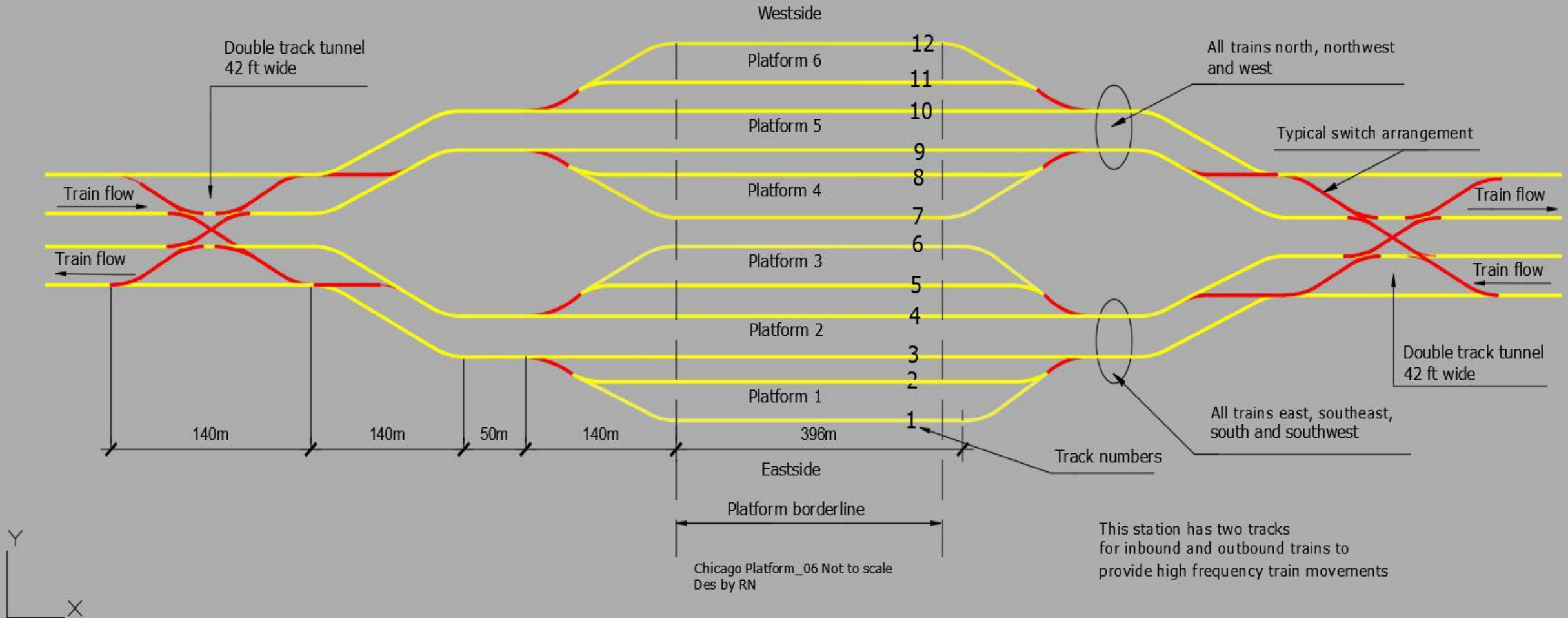
Proposed HSR  
Connection  
between Penn  
Station and  
Grand Central  
Terminal

This extension  
tunnel will miss  
the Empire State  
Building

The HSR will be an  
independent rail  
transport system,  
not using the  
freight RR tracks.

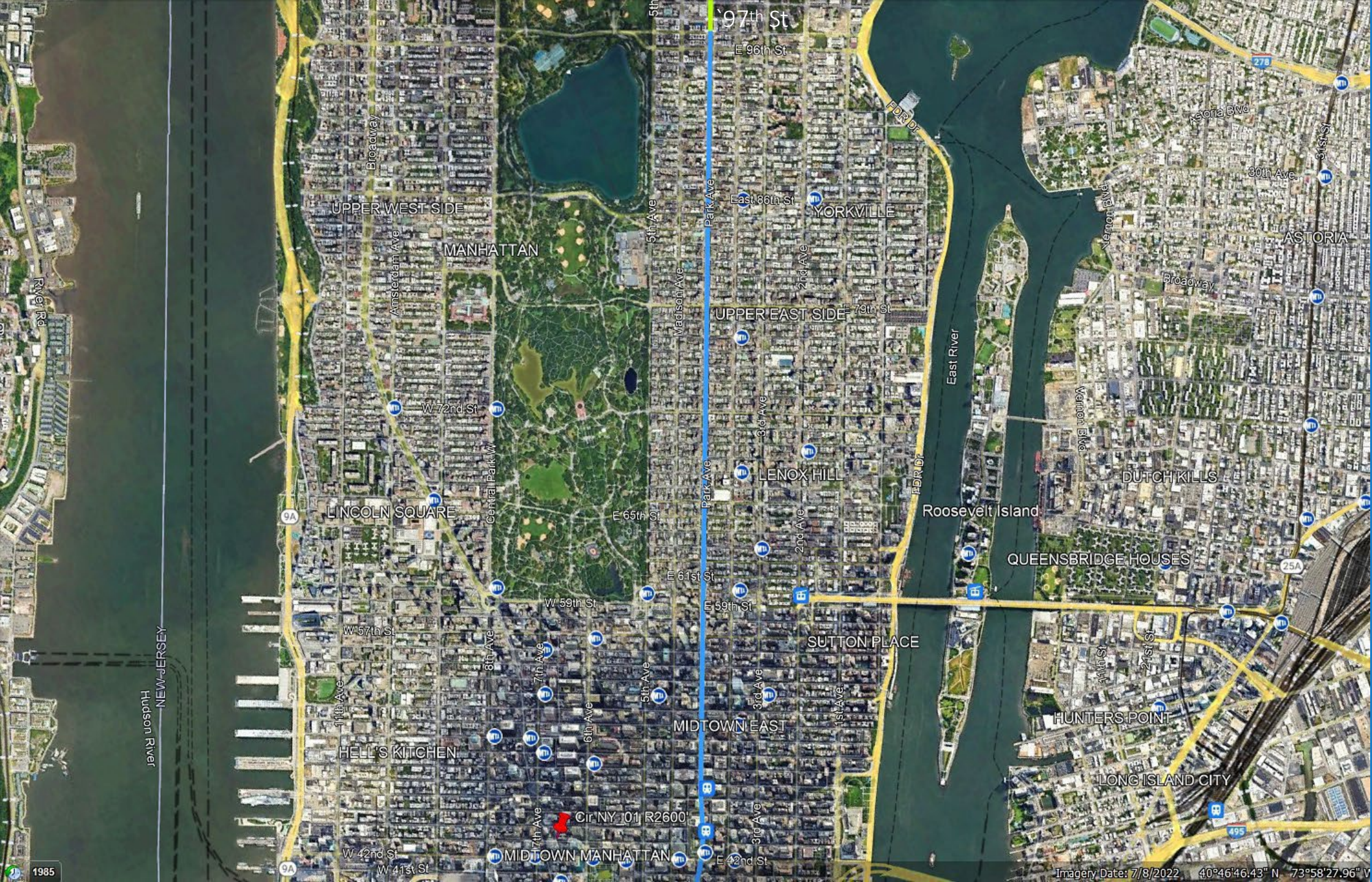


Proposed New Chicago High-Speed Passenger Rail Station  
All platforms are 20 feet wide to provide seamless people movements



The existing Union Station can never handle the thousands of anticipated passengers with the proposed HSR corridor plan



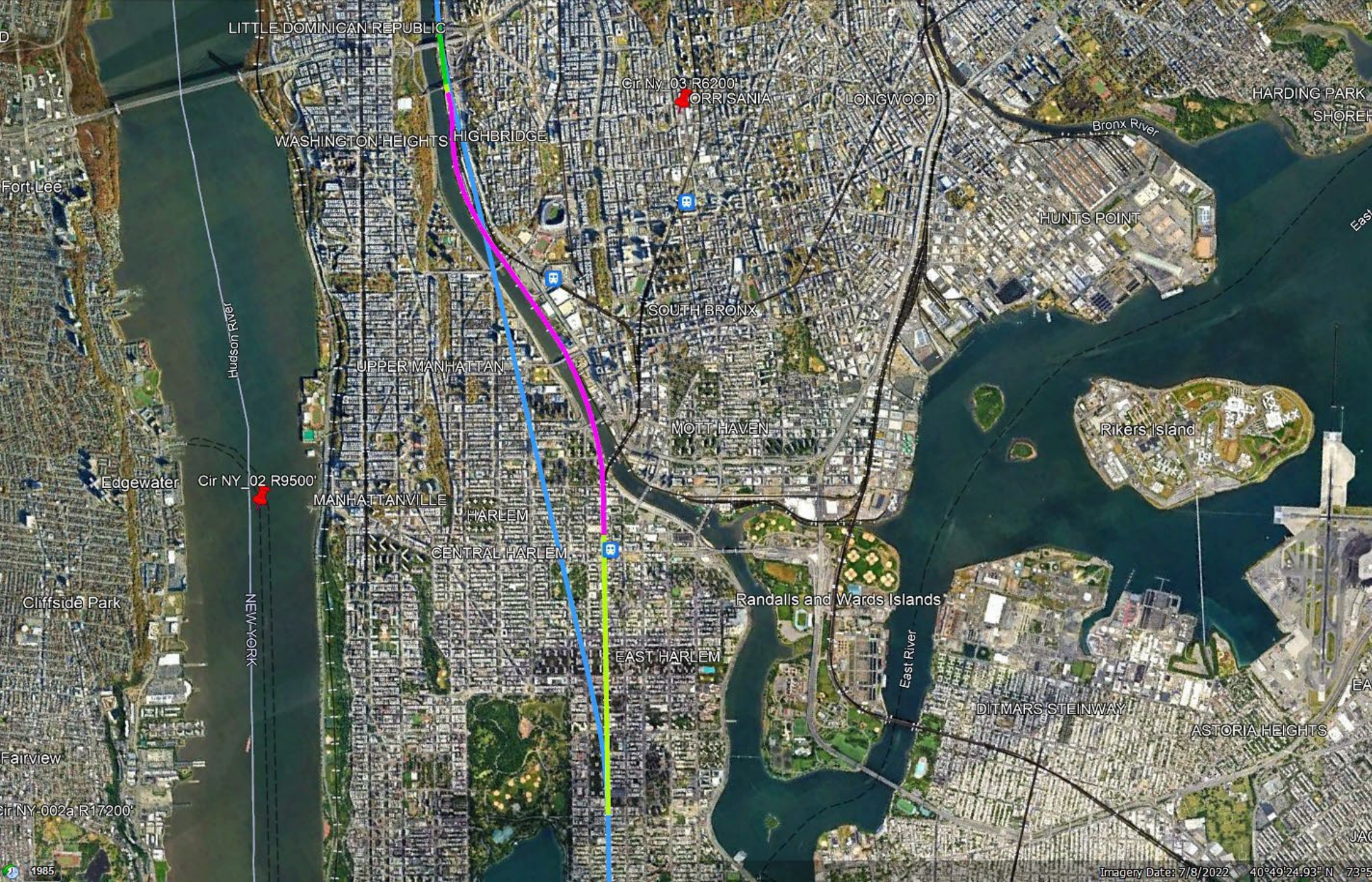


HSR between  
Grand Central  
Terminal and  
97th St

We suggest  
adding a two-  
track “Twin-Bore”  
tunnel below the  
existing CSX, “the  
former NY Central  
RR” tunnel  
corridor, to  
increase capacity.

The strong  
geological  
granite bedrock  
will allow this  
tunnel-boring  
application.

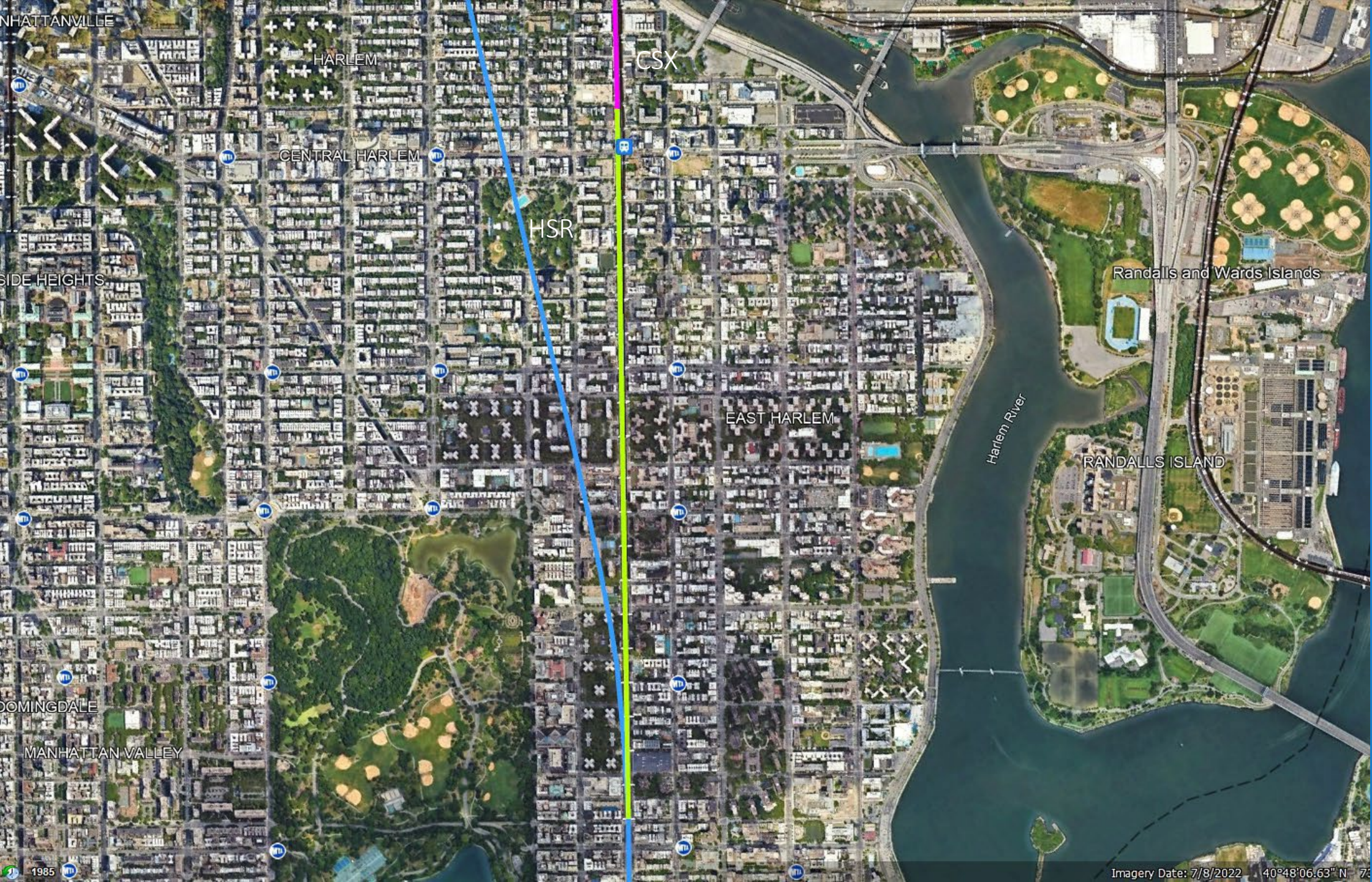




HSR, between 97<sup>th</sup> St and LITTLE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC with Alternative Corridor

NYC is densely populated, so large-radius tunnels are the only way to construct an HSR corridor.



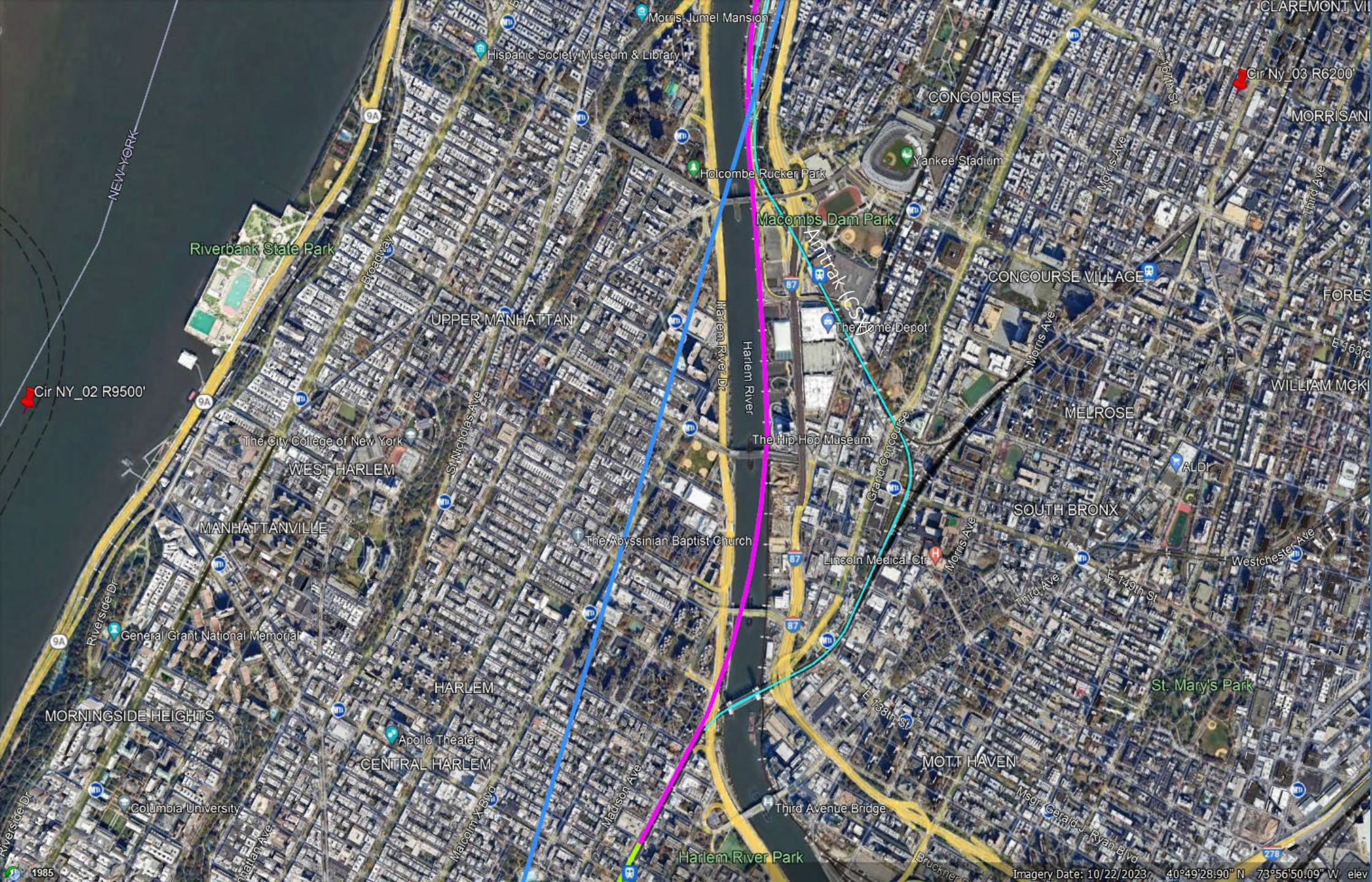


HSR between E 97th St and W 145th St

We have an option: We may still use the existing congested CSX freight corridor or the preferred new 4.34-mile-long HSR tunnel route. The tunnel crown is in granite rock below the building foundations.

The new independent HSR tunnel is poised to revolutionize passenger transit, significantly increasing movements and enhancing the overall travel experience.



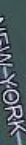


## Enlarged Depiction

HSR corridor options and existing Amtrak.

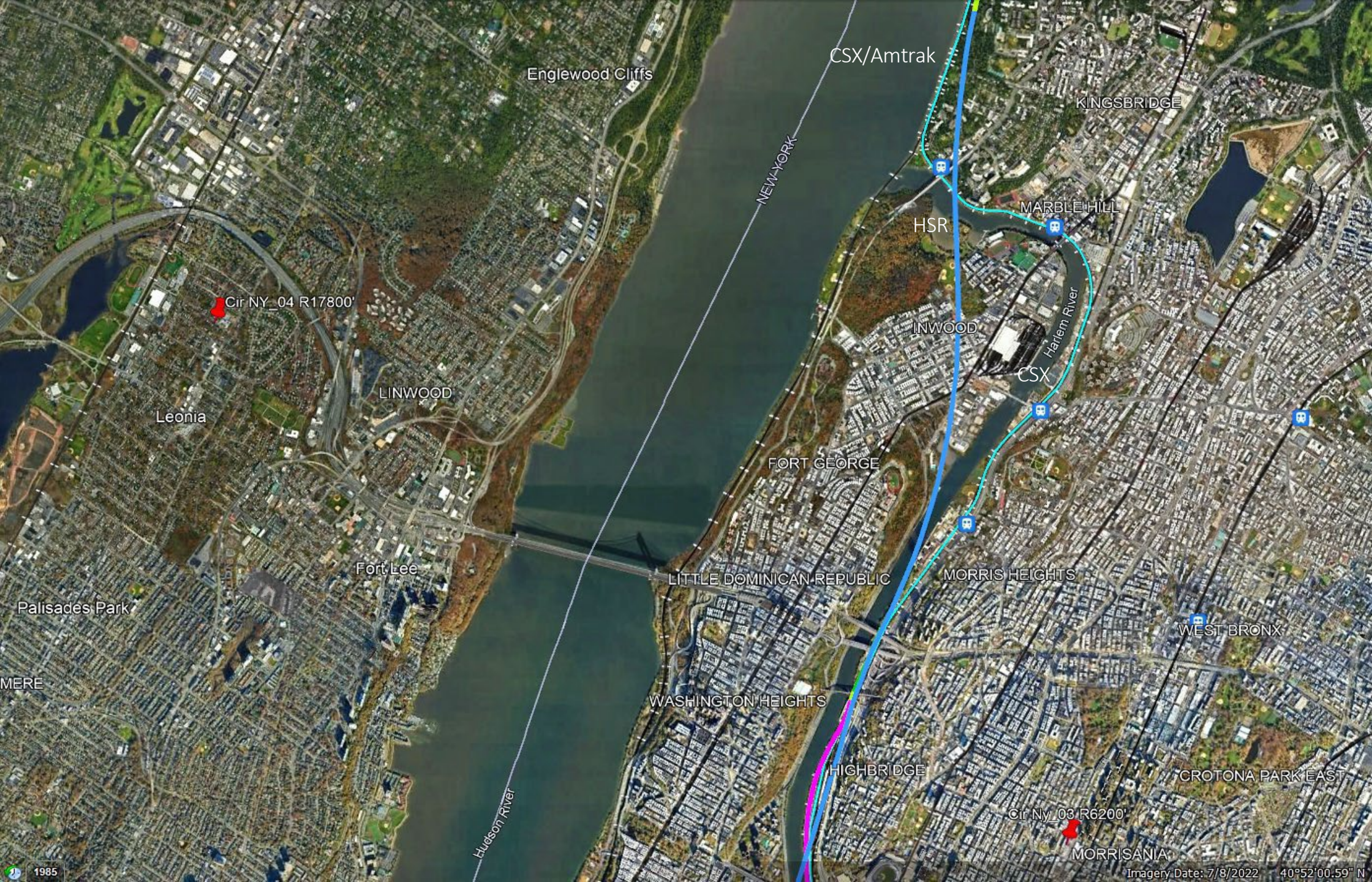
The HSR tunnel option is out of sight and straight, while the flyover option, "the center-line" corridor, is above the Harlem River and more visible. The existing Amtrak corridor cannot handle HSR train speeds.





The CSX will continue to run frequent commuter stop trains.



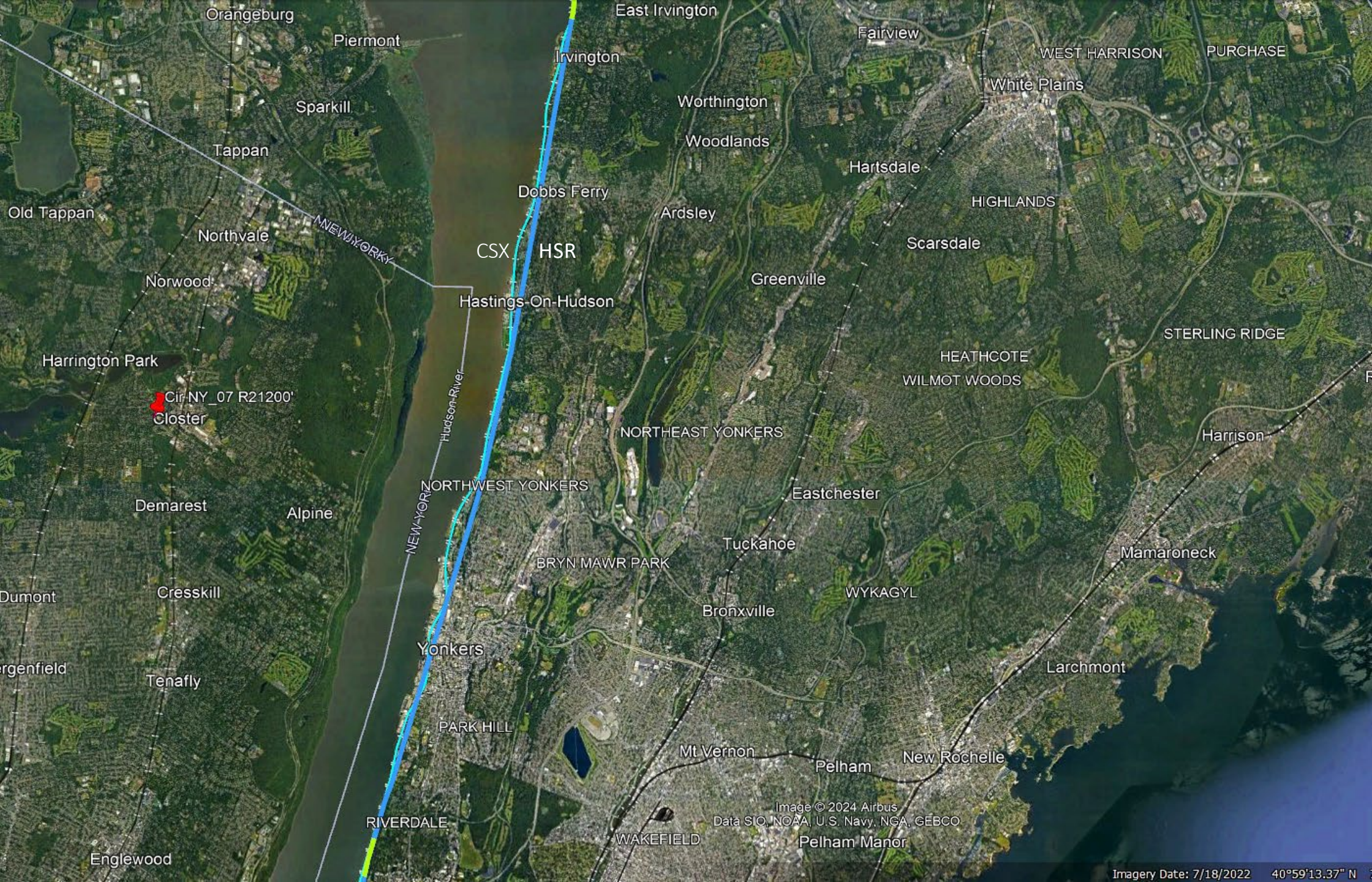


# HSR between HIGHBRIDGE and North of MARBLE HILL

The HSR will not use the existing CSX rail corridor, as the freight/commuter corridor can't accommodate HSR train speeds.

Note the proposed large HSR tunnel curve radius of 17800 ft.



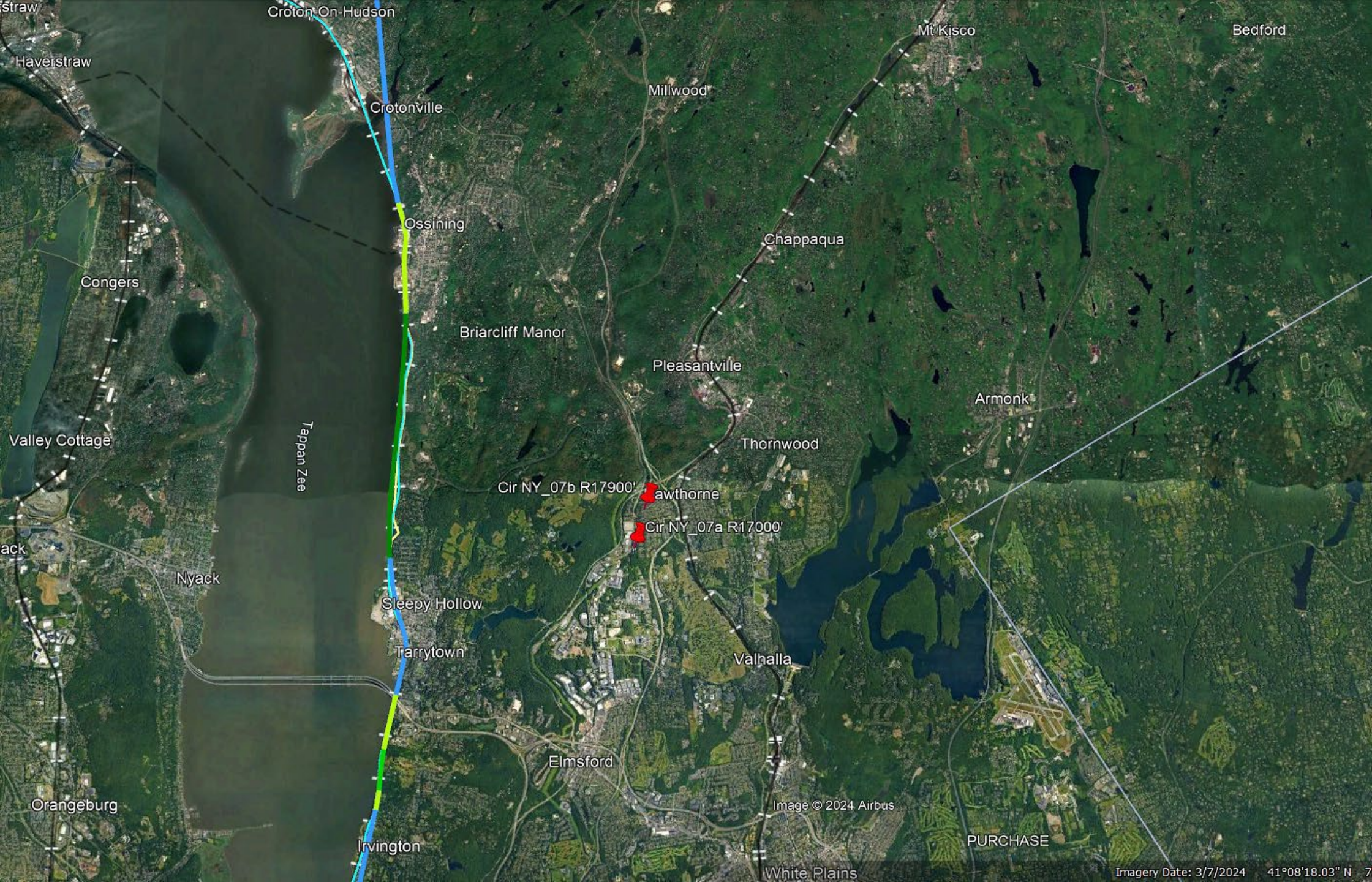


## HSR between RIVERDALE and Irvington

The HSR cannot use the existing CSX “Amtrak” corridor due to numerous speed-restricting curves.

That is why the HSR is in a 10.6-mile-long twin-bore tunnel.

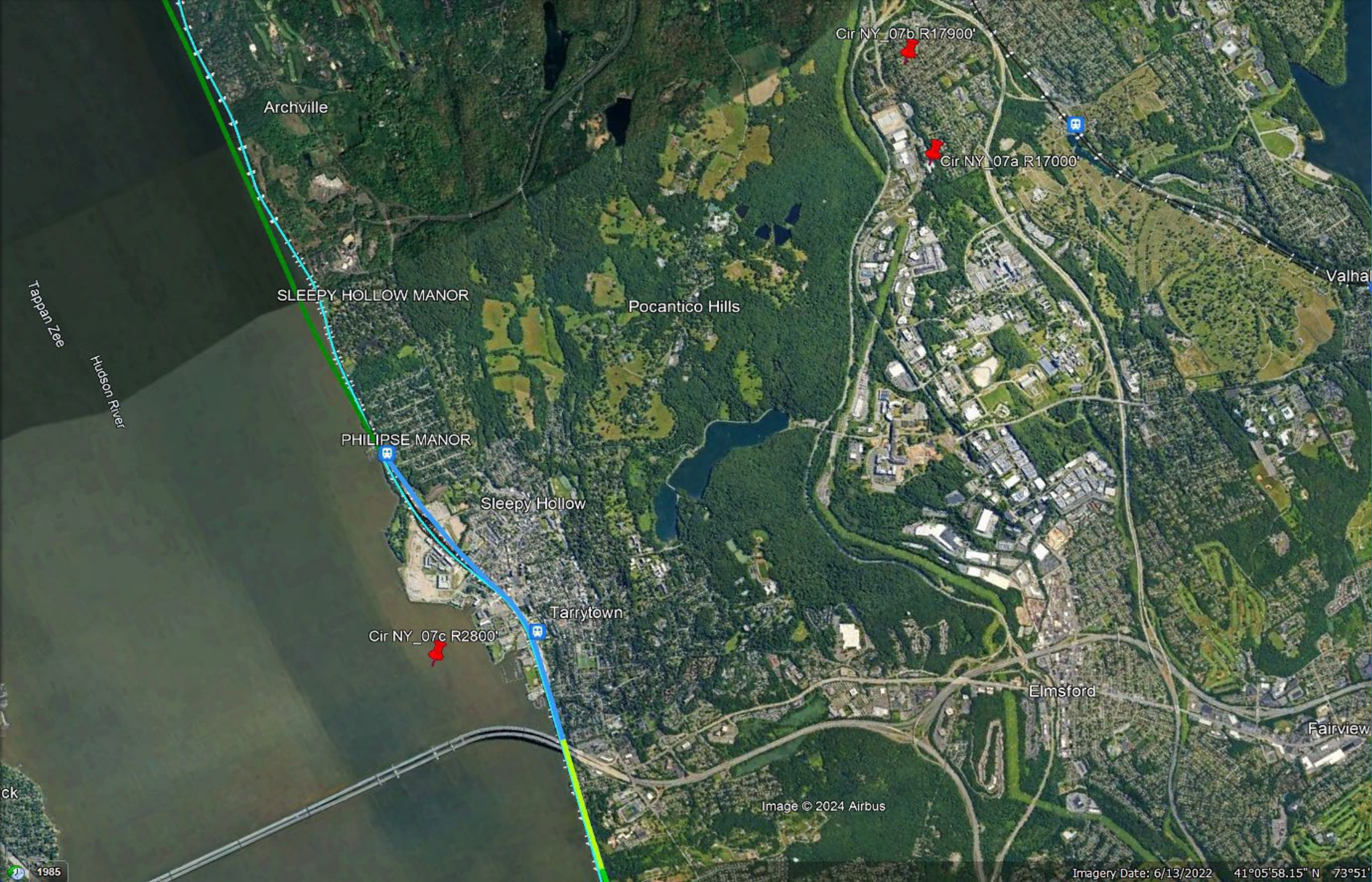




HSR between  
Irvington and  
Croton-On-  
Hudson

All HSR trains  
will stop at  
Tarrytown.





# HSR at Tarrytown with Under Ground Station

There is no room in Tarrytown to accommodate HSR tracks on the surface.

This station has four tracks to allow the pass-through of express HSR trains.





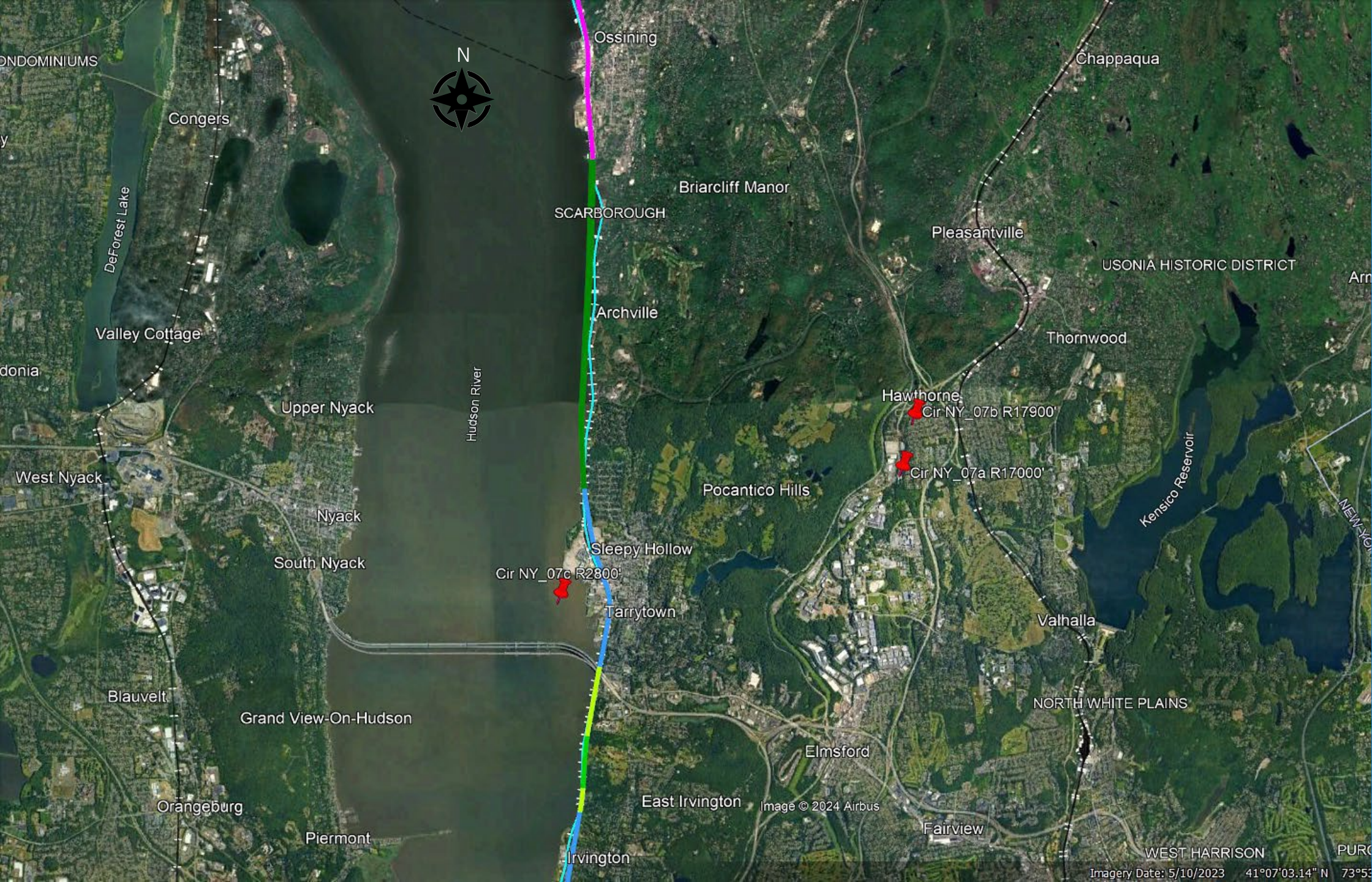
## HSR at Tarrytown

This underground station has two tracks with platforms outside the center tracks.

The tunnel is a single bore hosting two tracks.

All trains stop at the Tarrytown station.





## HSR between Irvington and Ossining

The HSR is on infill along the Hudson River.

The HSR tracks are on the east side, and the new CSX freight tracks are on the west.

Fill material will be barged and transported from tunnel excavations to the north along the corridor.





HSR  
CSX

Philipse Manor

New CSX and HSR corridor at Philipse Manor

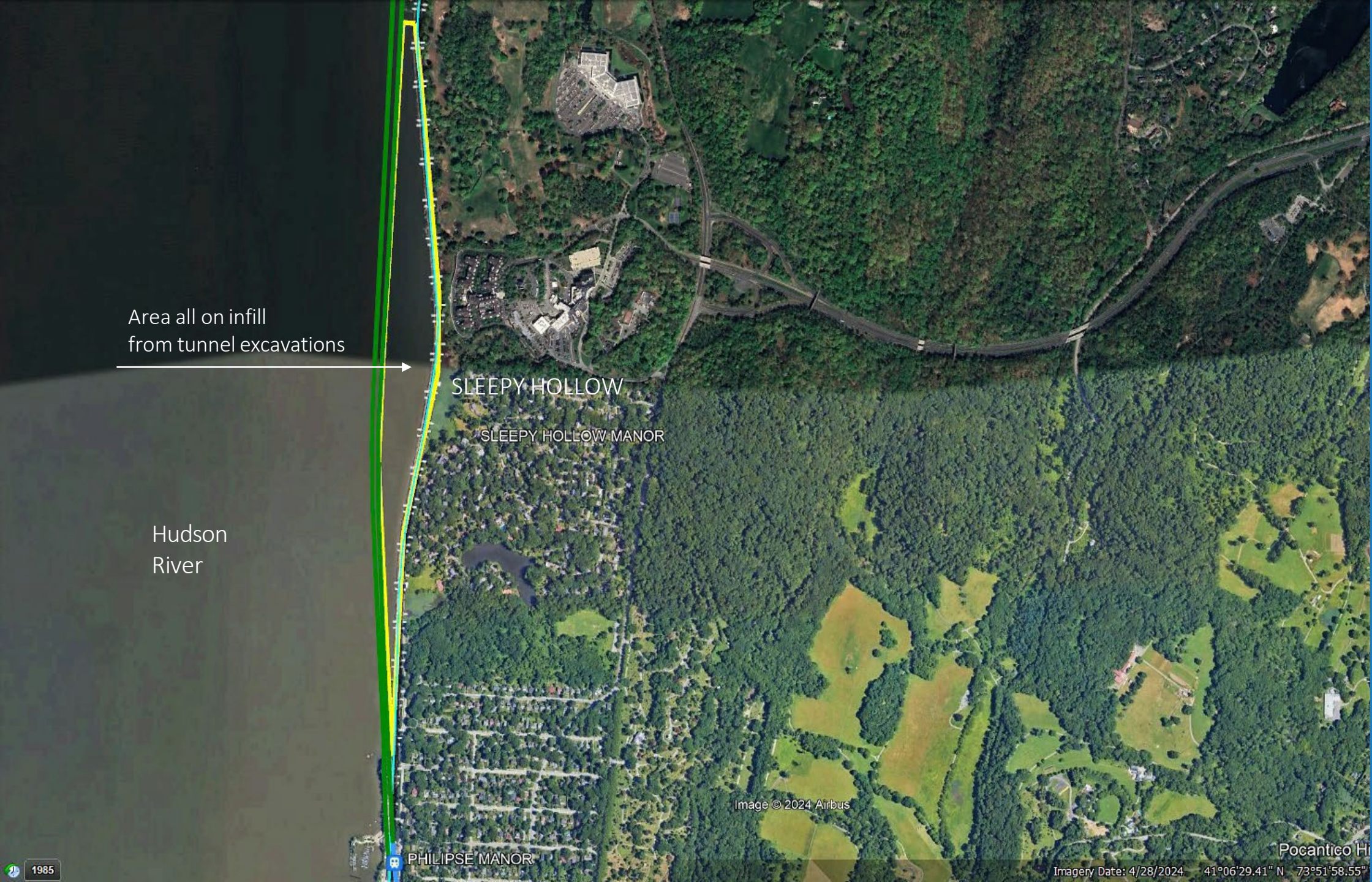
The CSX and the HSR will go on a causeway infill.

The CSX triple tracks are on the west side, and the HSR tracks are on the east.

The Causeway crest width is 100 ft>. The fill is from tunnel excavation and barged to the fill site with specially designed barges.

The existing CSX tracks will be eliminated.





Area all on infill  
from tunnel excavations

Hudson  
River

SLEEPY HOLLOW

SLEEPY HOLLOW MANOR

PHILIPSE MANOR

## HSR at Philipse Manor and SLEEPY HOLLOW Yard

Our 49-acre HSR full-service train yard and storage, train wash, repair shops, and warehouses are here.

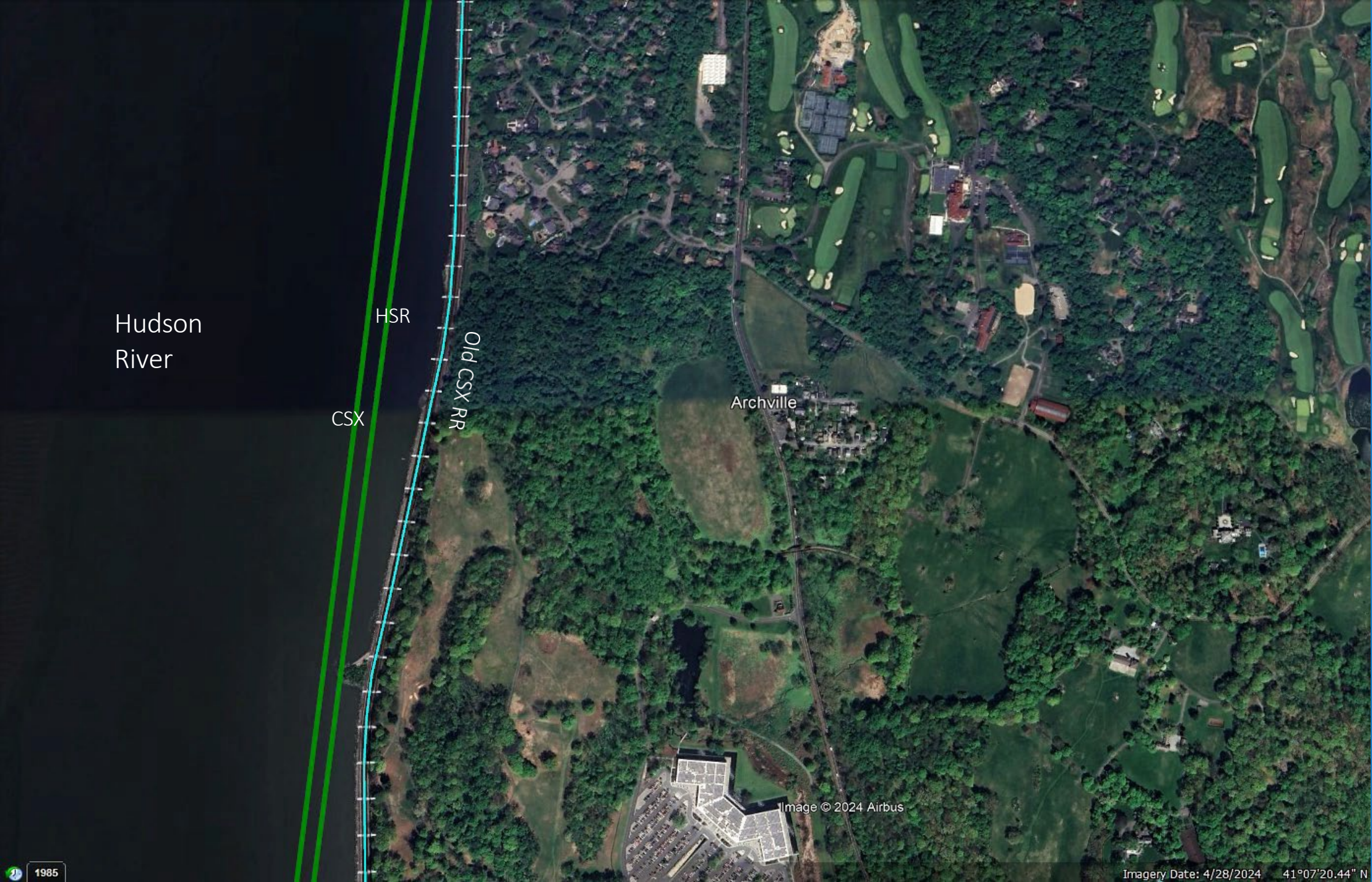
The existing two CSX tracks will remain in the service yard, and the east track will be transformed into a yard access road, enhancing the overall efficiency of our operations.

This yard is  $\pm$  25 miles north of Grand Central.

Image © 2024 Airbus

Imagery Date: 4/28/2024 41°06'29.41" N 73°51'58.55"





Hudson  
River

CSX

HSR

Old CSX RR

Archville

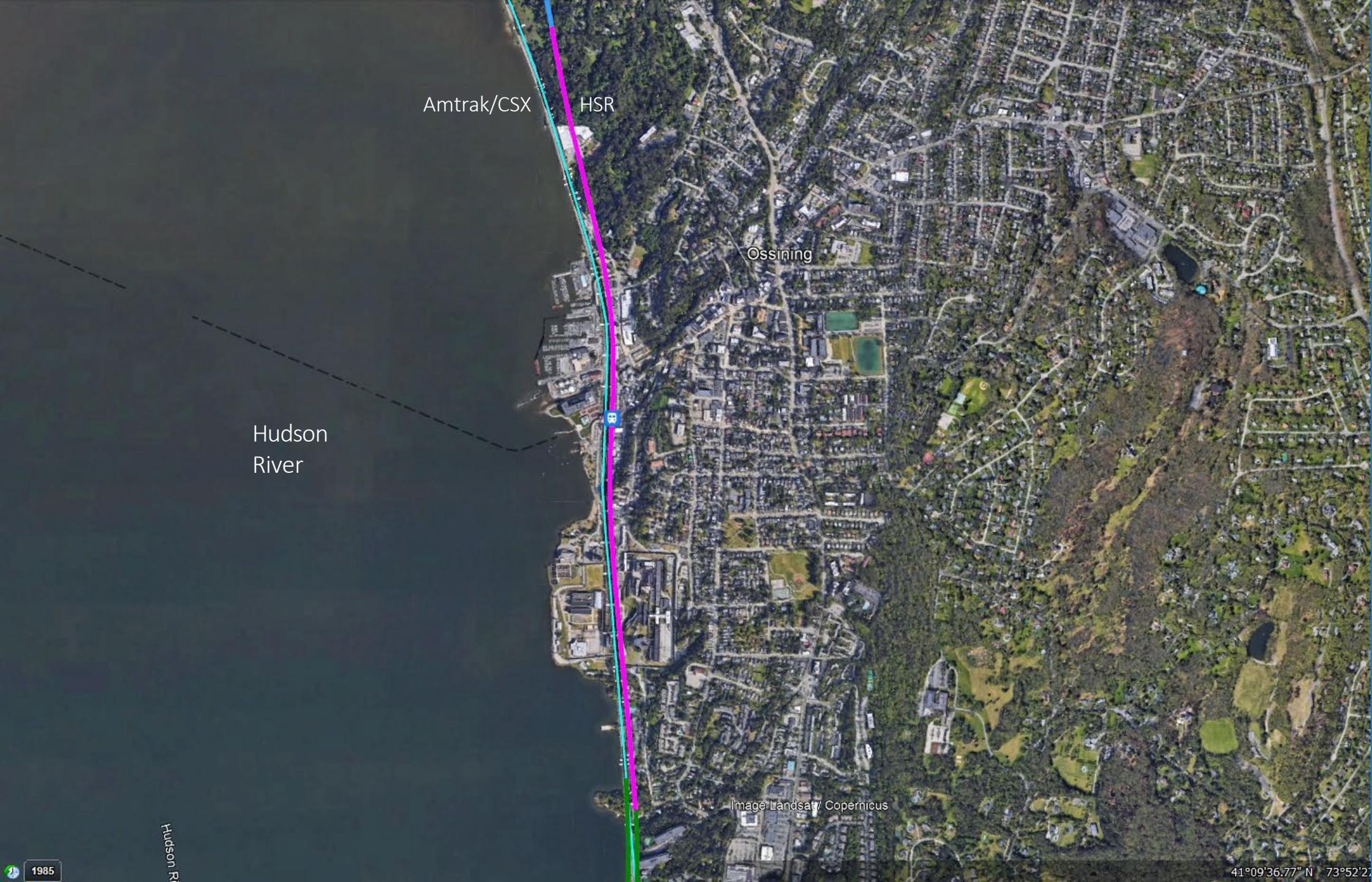
Image © 2024 Airbus

The new CSX and HSR Tracks are West of Archville and in the Hudson River infill.

The infill material is a Limestone type and can be compacted to support the dynamic train loads.

The existing CSX (Old CSX) will be closed between the SLEEPY HOLLOW Yard and south of Ossining.





Amtrak/CSX

HSR

Ossining

Hudson  
River

Image Landsat / Copernicus

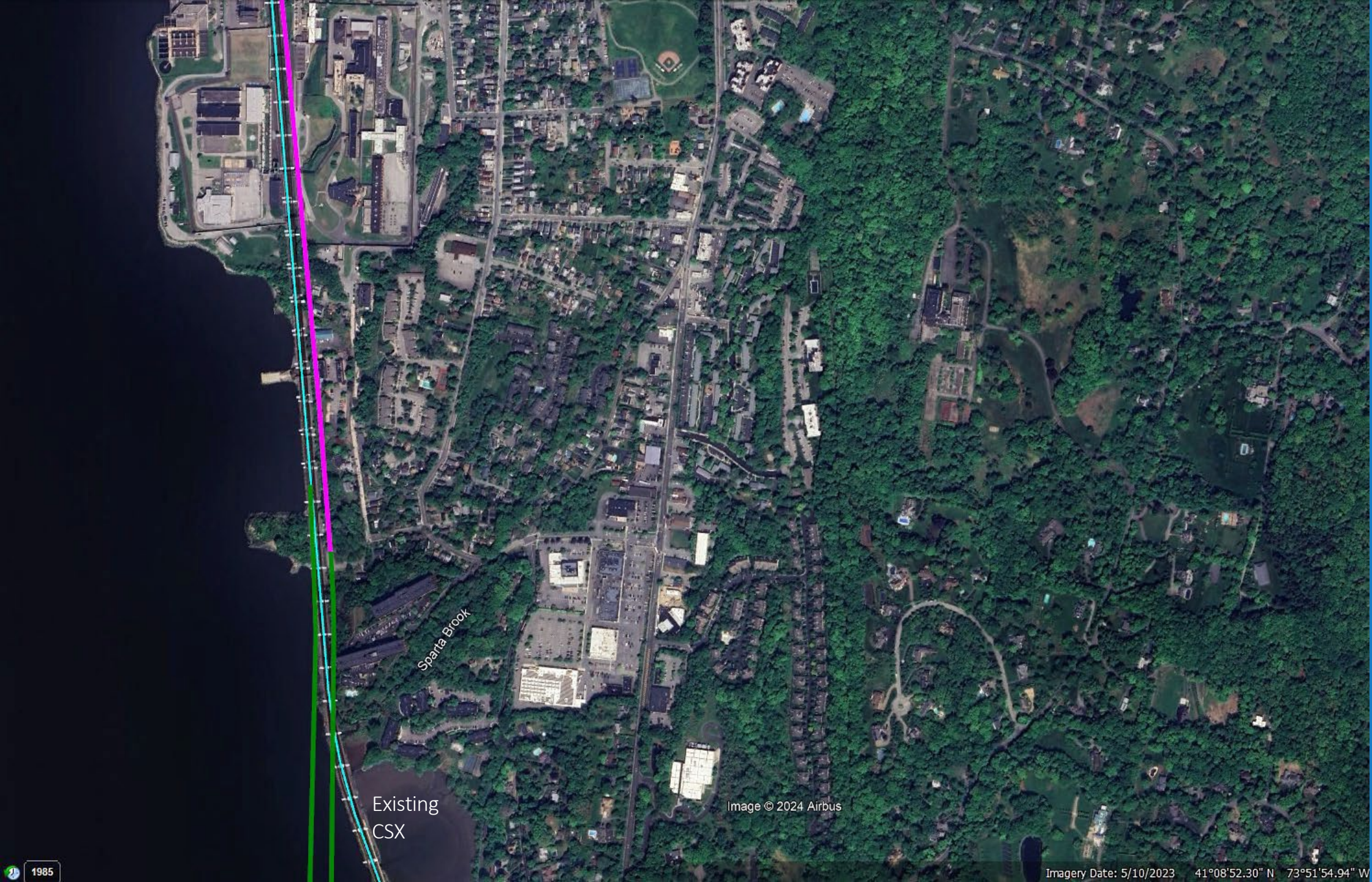
Overview of  
HSR and  
Amtrak/ CSX  
at Ossining

Hudson R

1985

41°09'36.77" N 73°52'27"





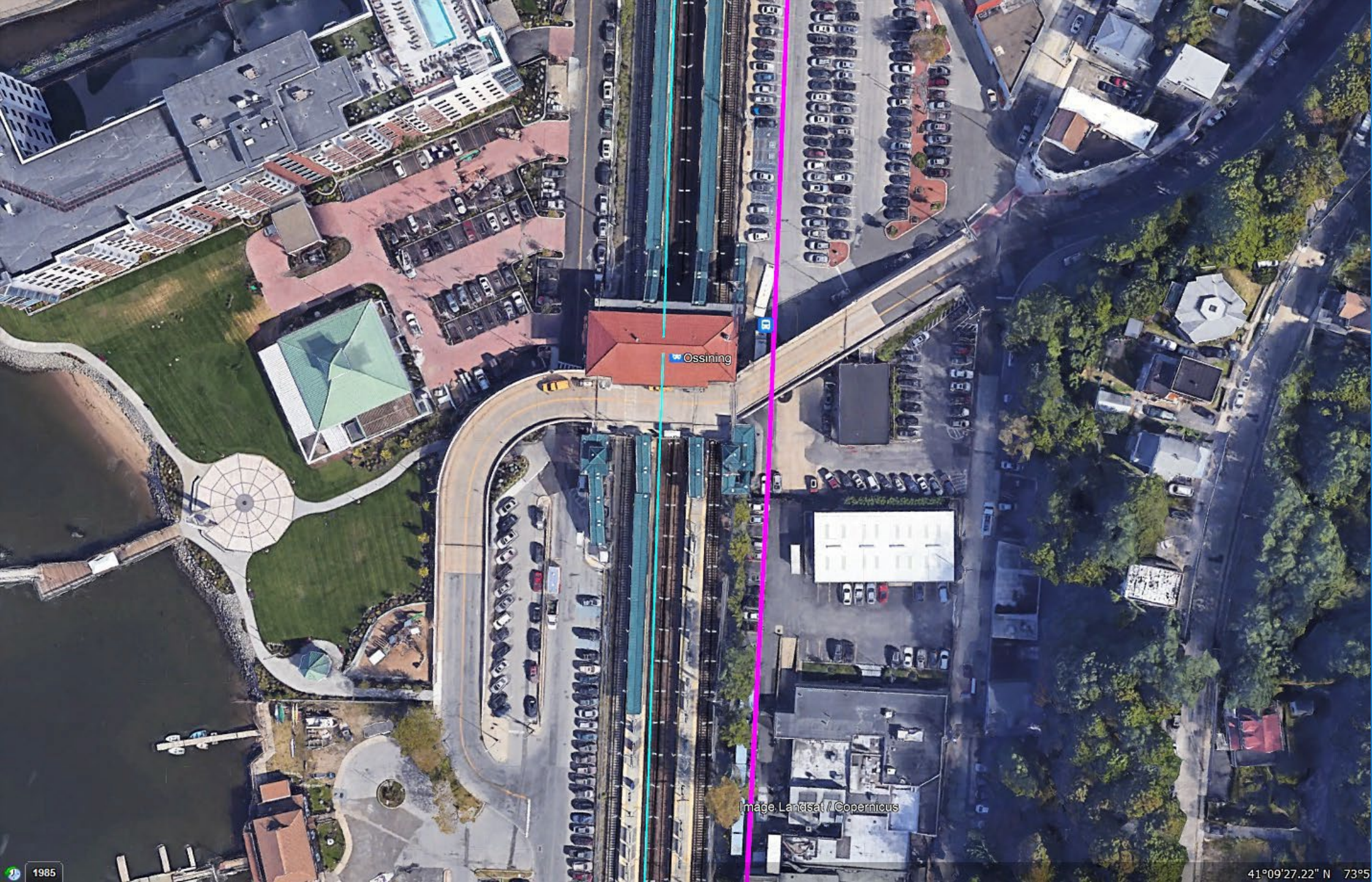
## CSX and HSR Tracks South of Ossining

The CSX and the HSR tracks depart from the Causeway fill and intersect with the existing RR corridor.

The CSX will stay on the ground, and the HSR will be on a flyover.

The existing CSX tracks will be eliminated.





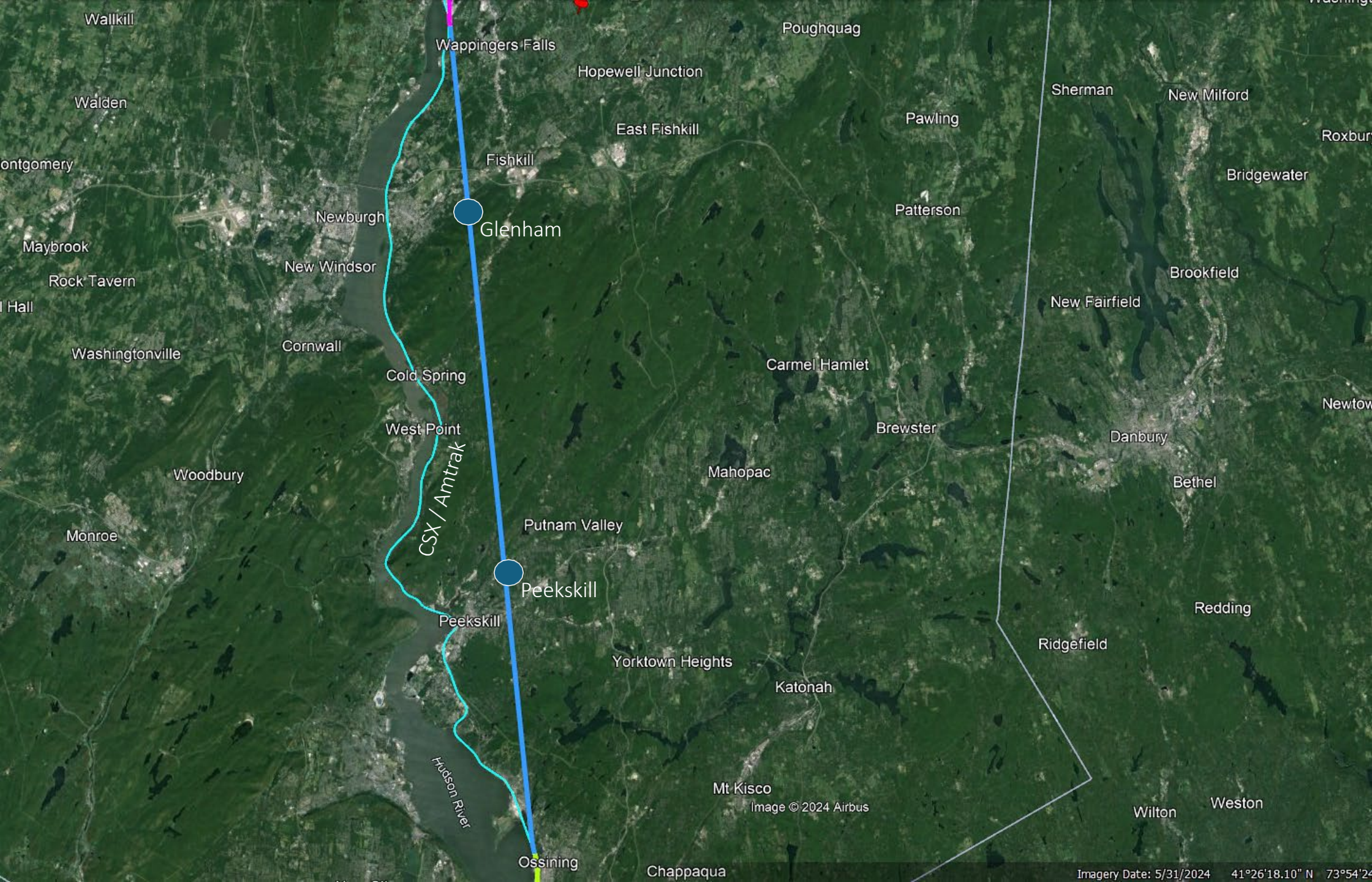
## HSR at Ossining Station

This station is  
elevated 48 ft.

The platform has  
two tracks; no  
commuter trains  
stop on this  
flyover.

Image Landsat / Copernicus



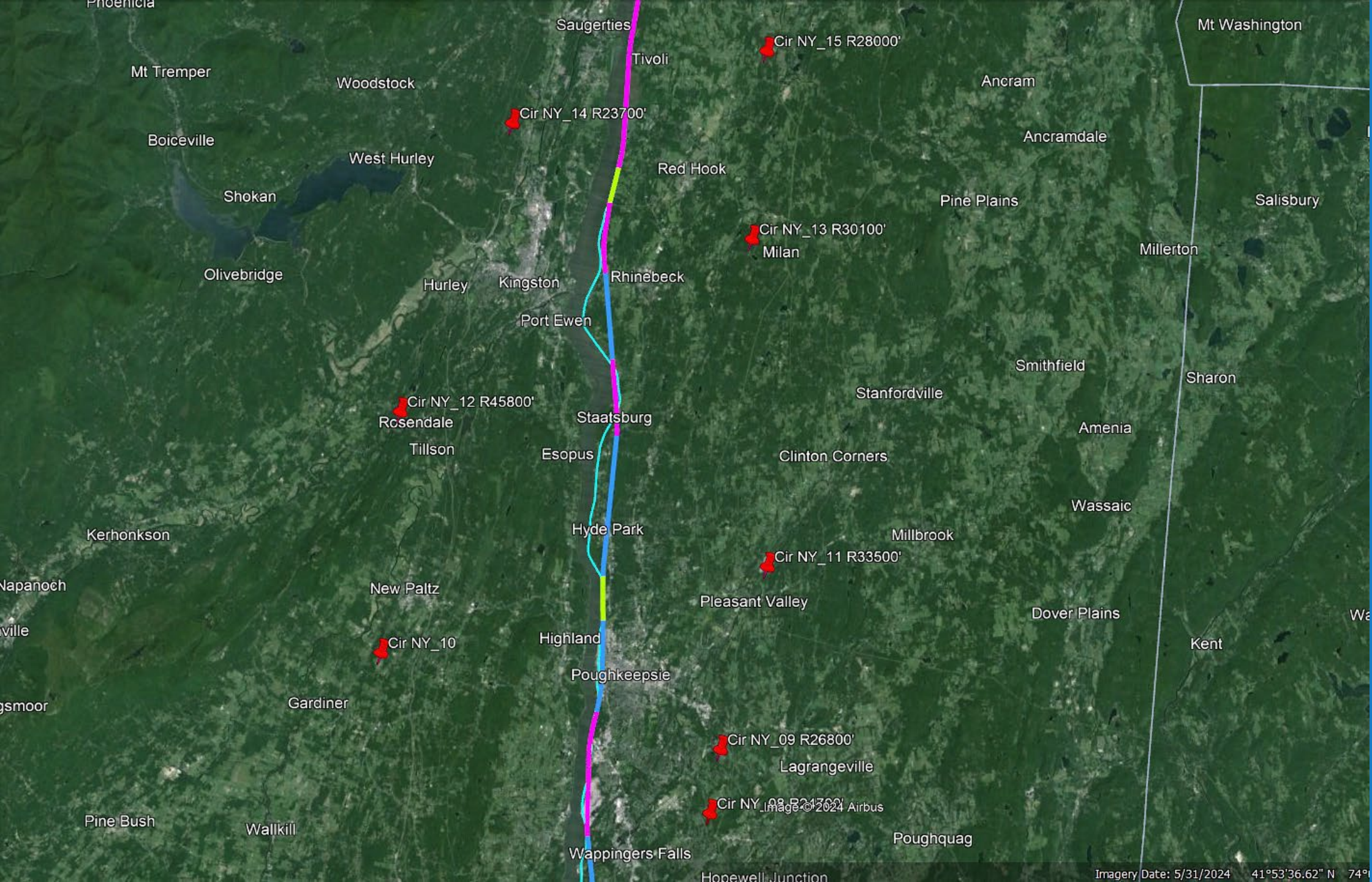


# HSR between Ossining and Wappingers Falls

This tunnel has two vertical adds and ventilation shafts: one at Peekskill and the other at Glenham.

This tunnel eliminates all the CSX freight and Amtrak curves.

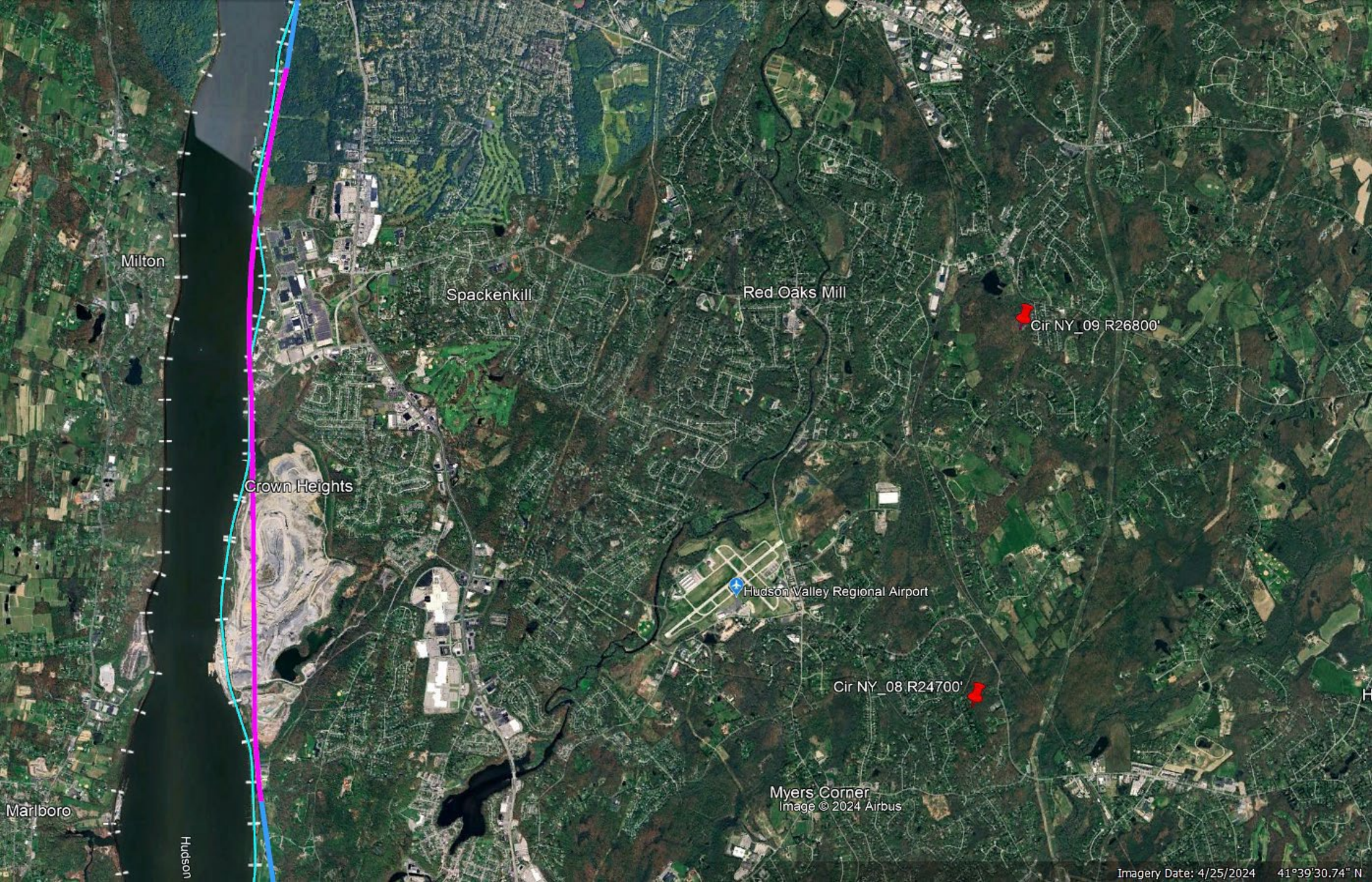




# HSR between Wappingers Falls and Tivoli

The existing CSX and Amtrak corridors can not accommodate HSR train speeds.

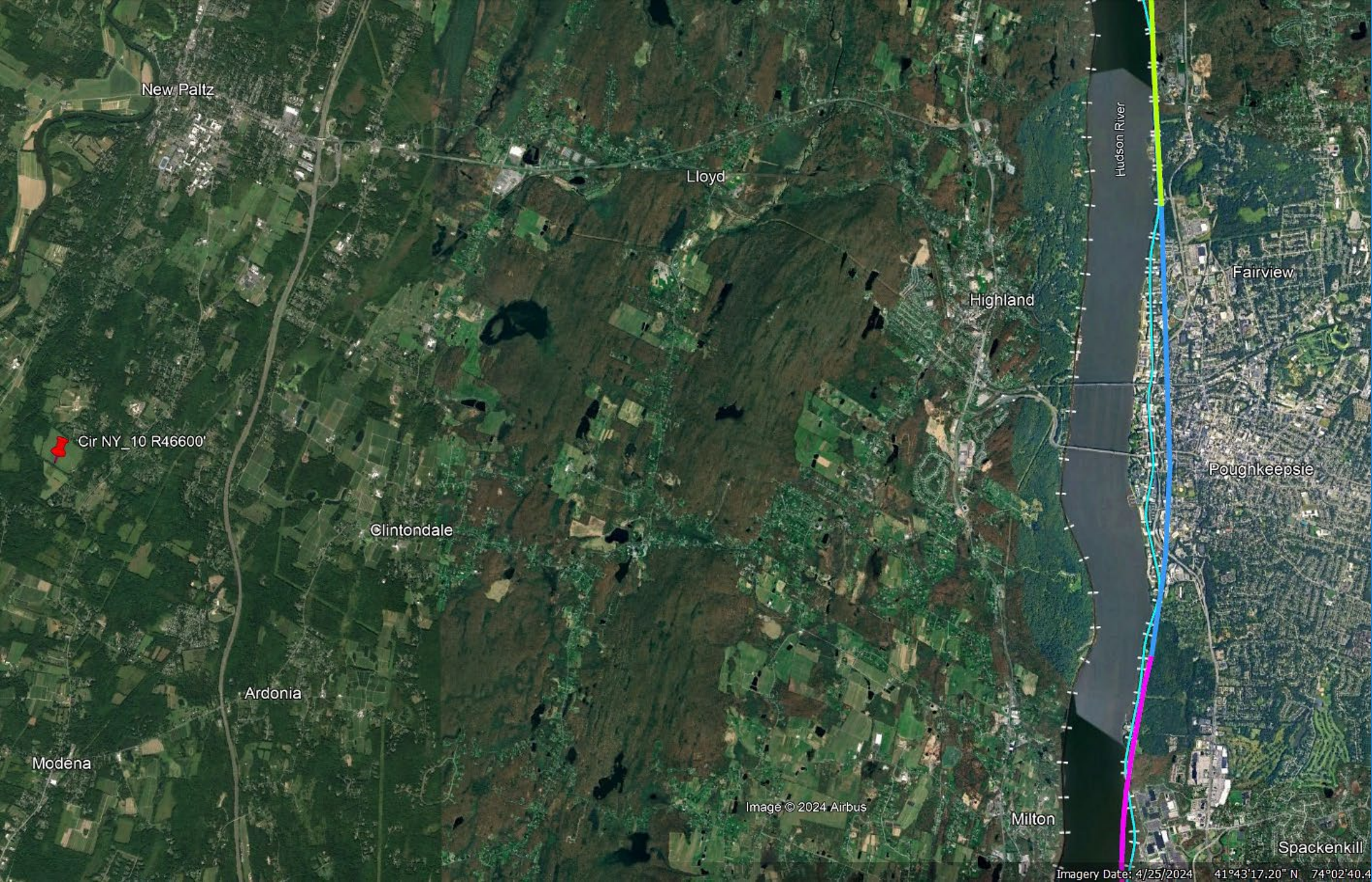




## HSR at Crown Heights

Here, the HSR will fly over the deep stone quarry pit.





## HSR at Poughkeepsie

The HSR will be in a tunnel to avoid all roadway crossings and the existing CSX corridor curves.

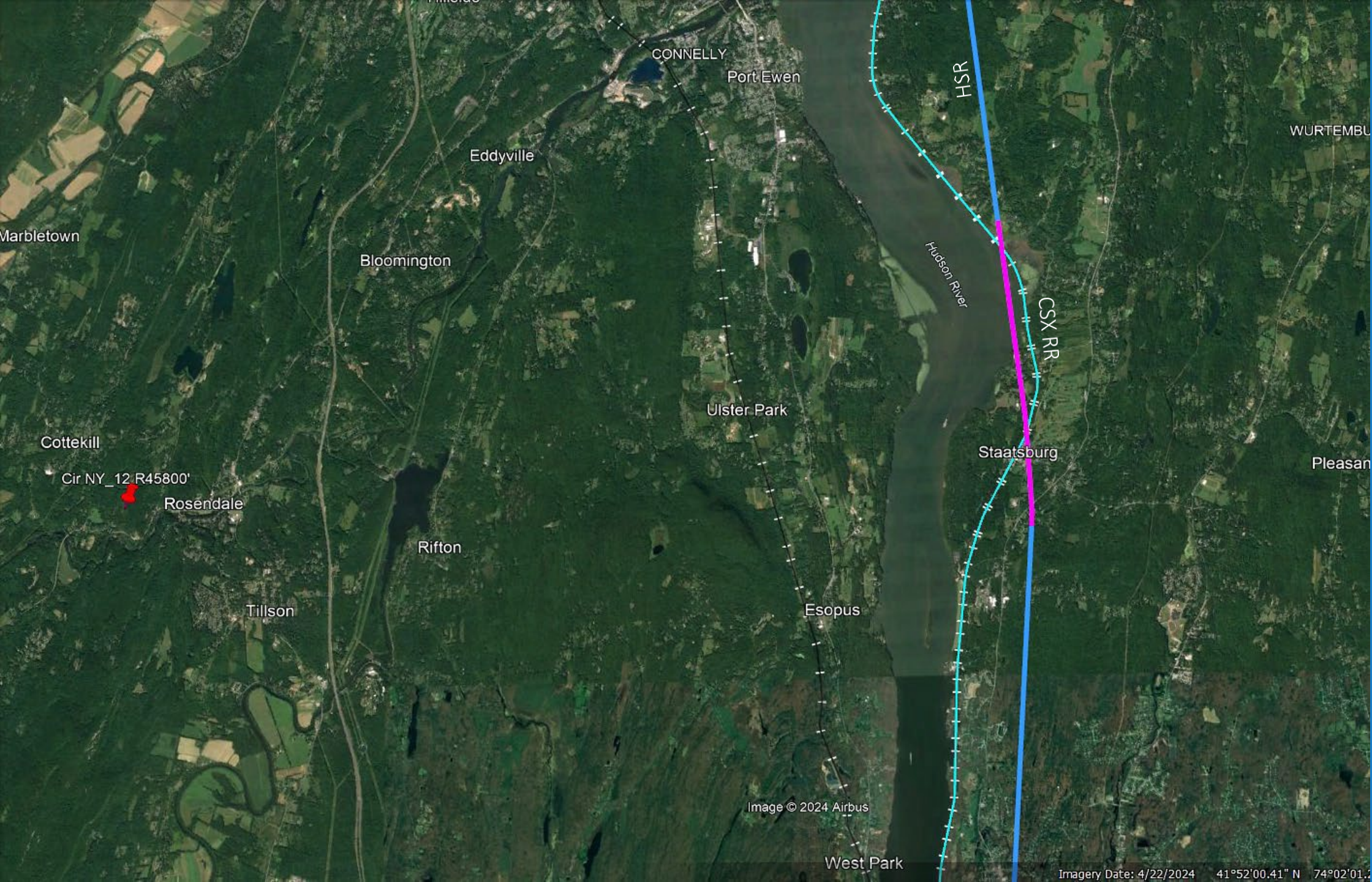




## HSR at the Hyde Park Area

The HSR does avoid the many sharp CSX corridor curves.

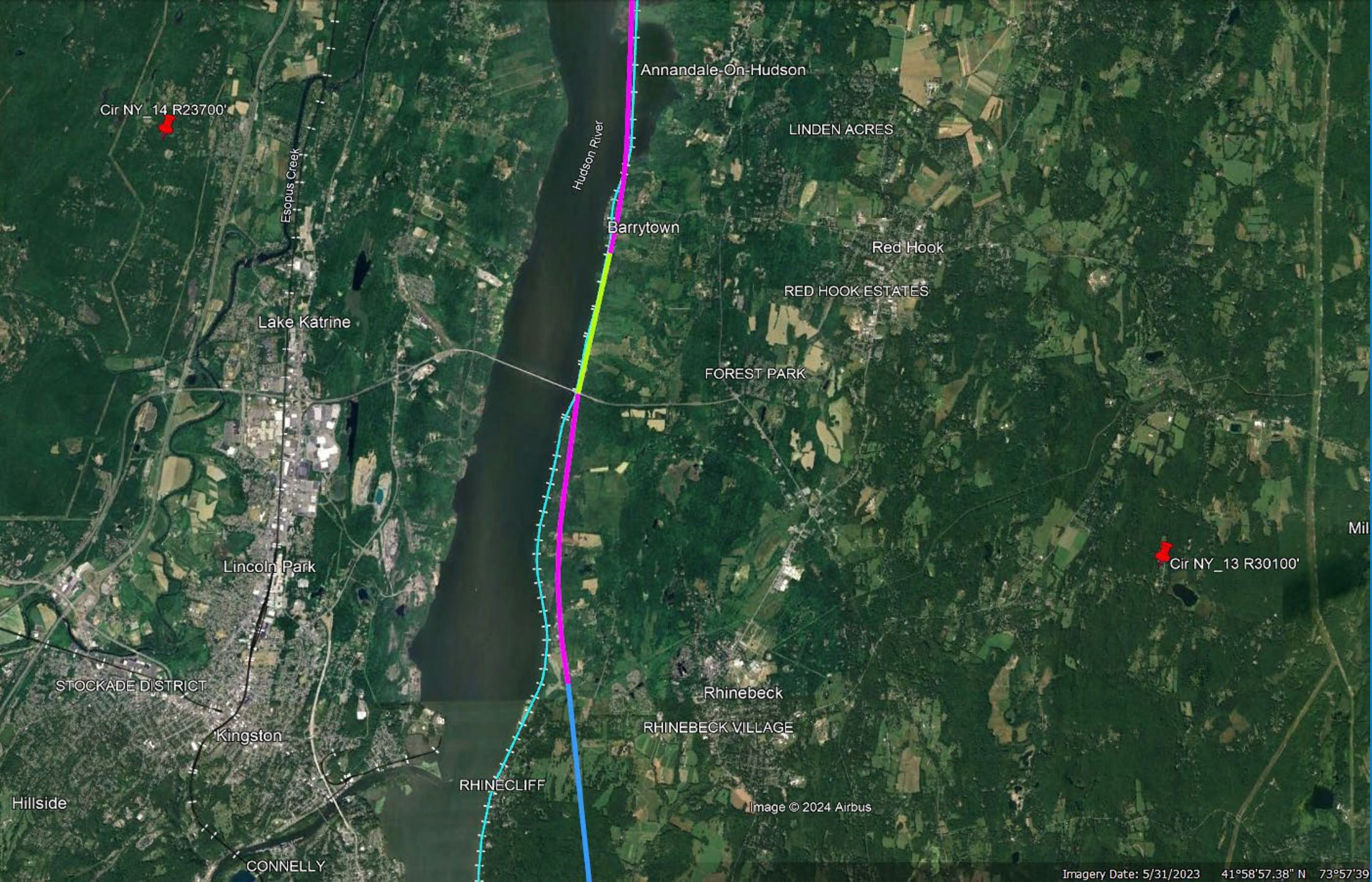




# HSR at Staatsburg

The HSR will fly over the existing CSX corridor tracks in a vast curved radius.

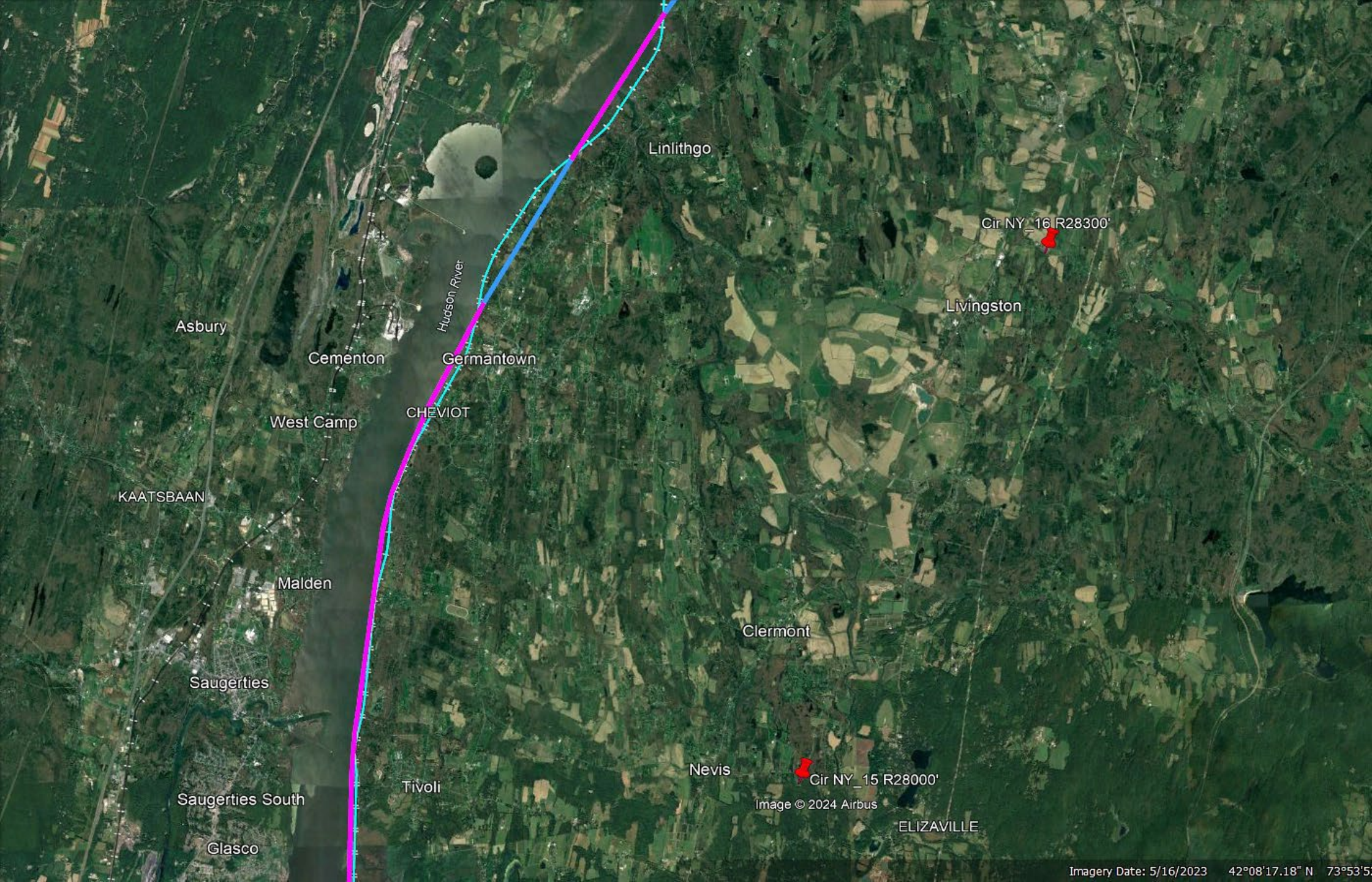




## HSR in the Barrytown Area

The HSR is in vast curve radii. The CSX RR corridor cannot accommodate HSR train speeds.

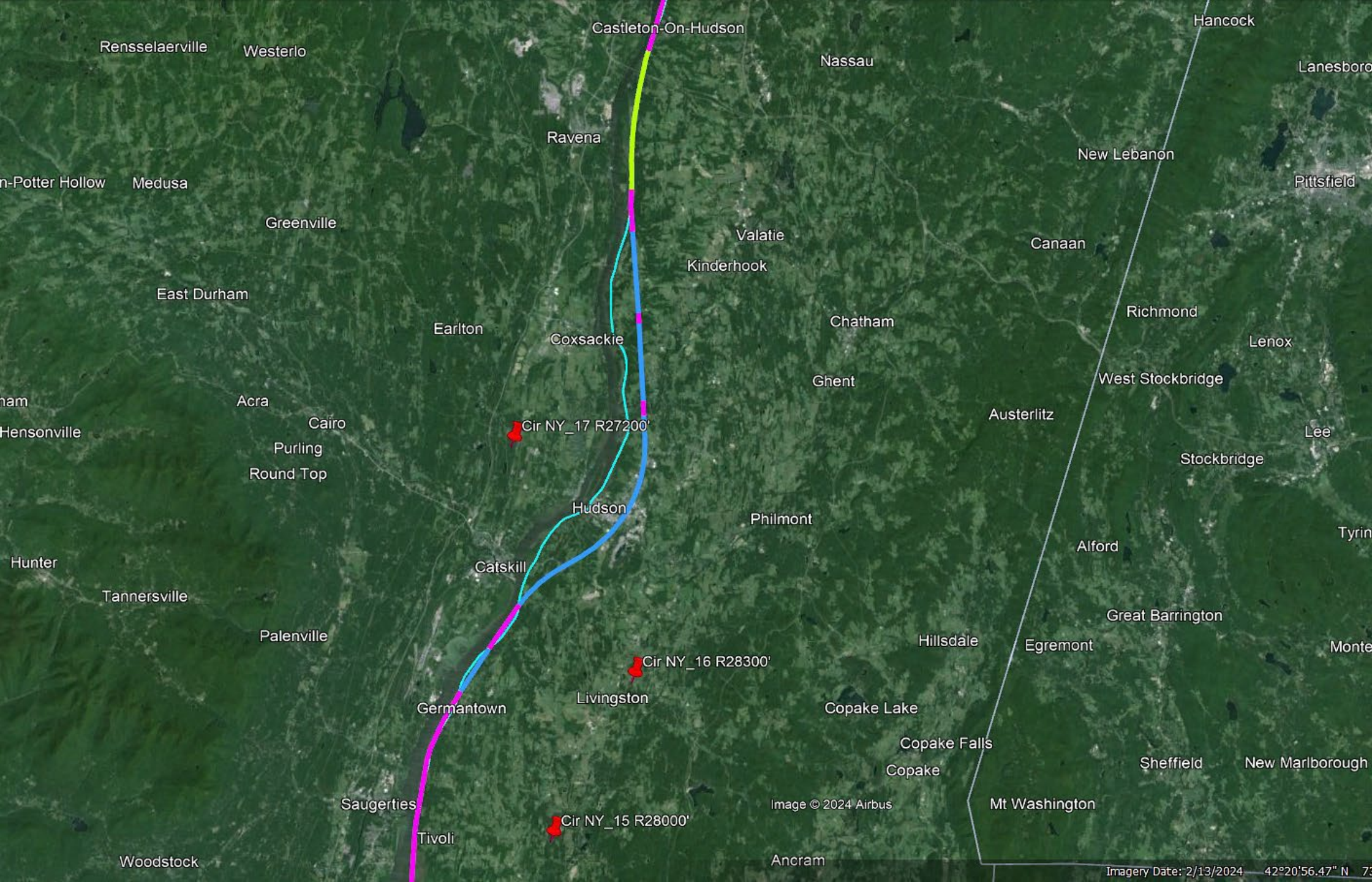




HSR at the  
Germantown  
Area

Typical HSR  
corridor layout.





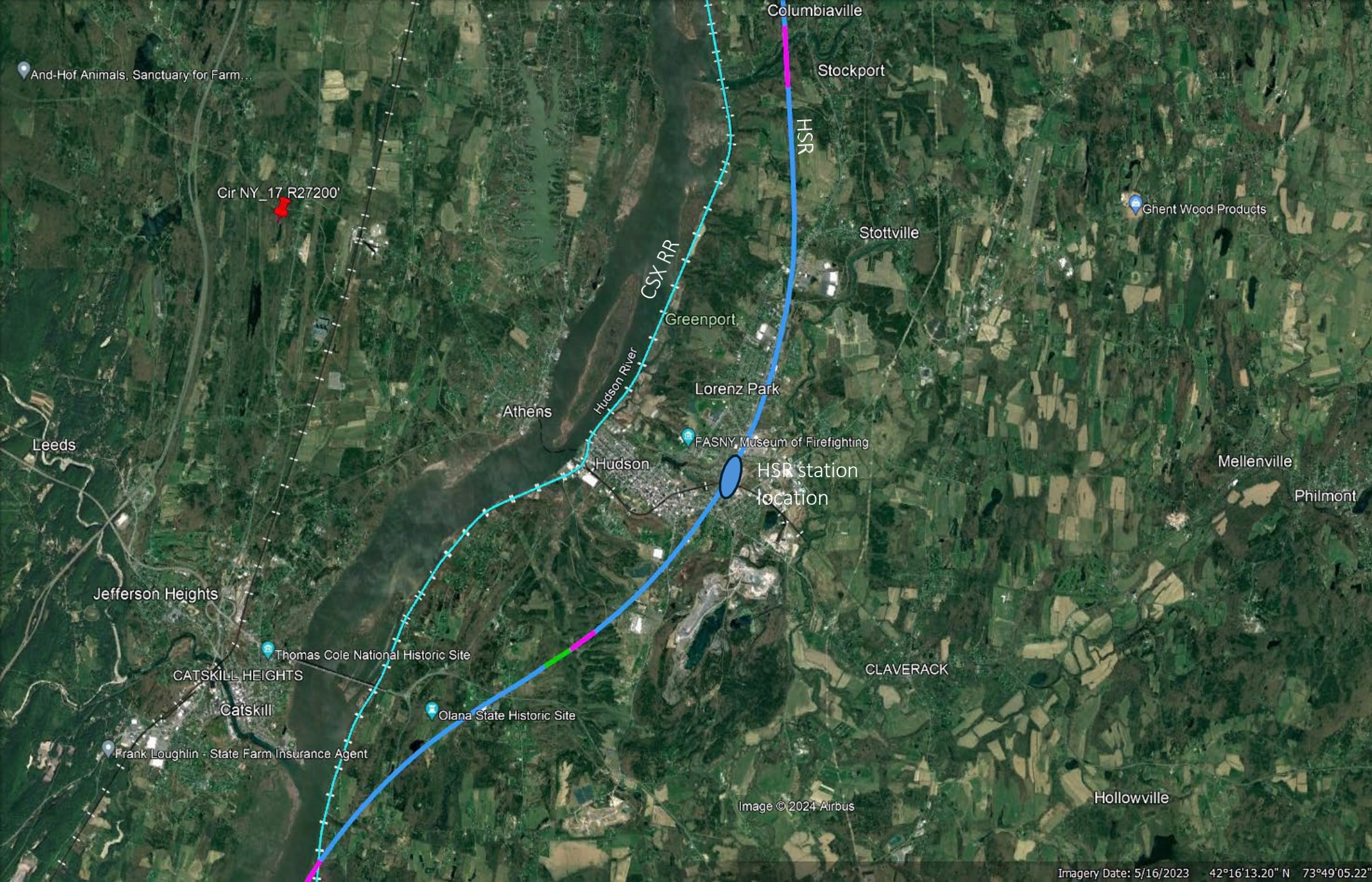
HSR between  
Tivoli and  
Castleton- On-  
Hudson

The HSR is on  
flyovers, tunnels,  
and on the  
ground.

Note the large  
curve radii for the  
HSR corridor  
design.

The CSX corridor  
is not suitable for  
HSR train speeds.

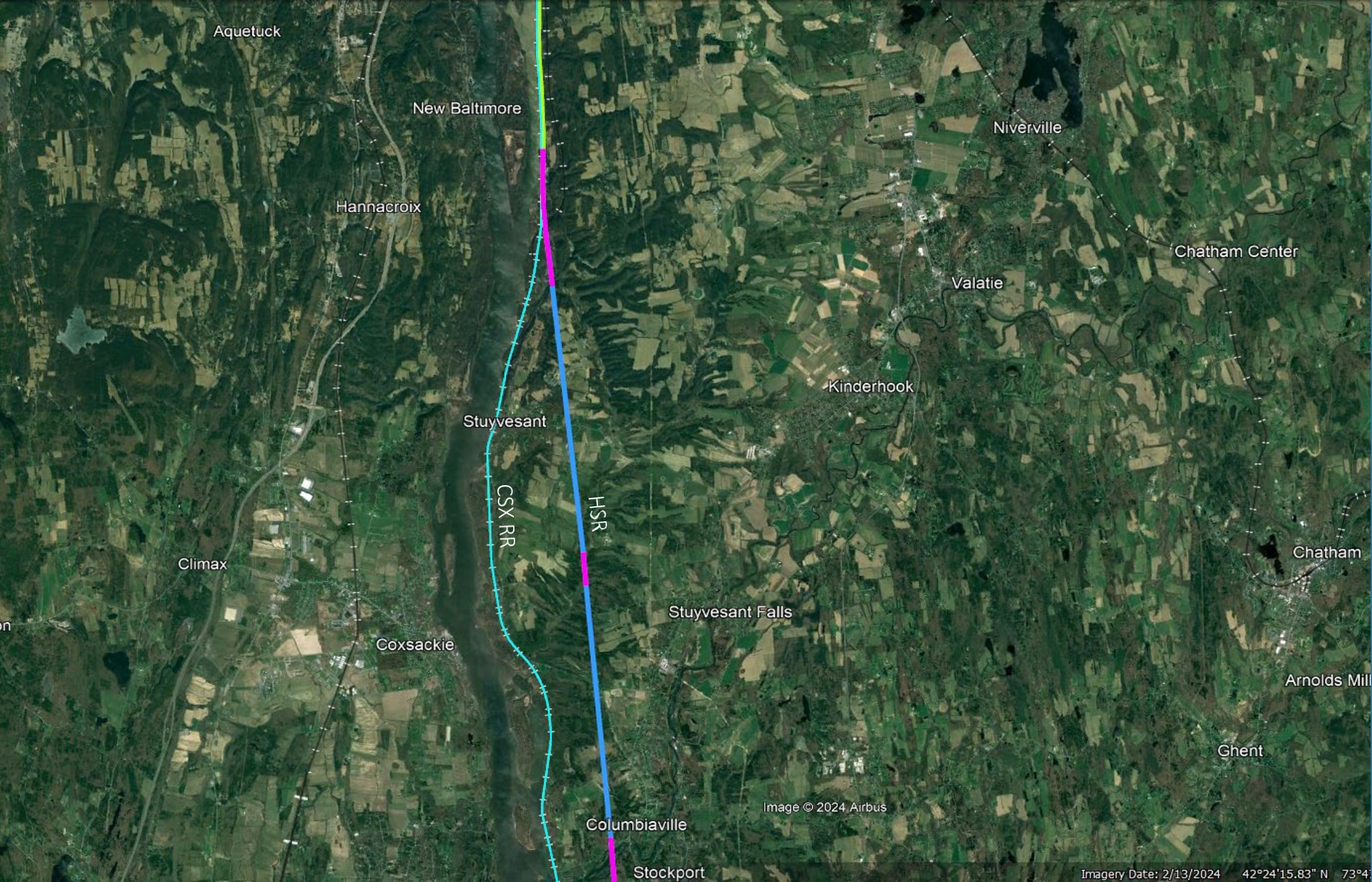




# HSR at Hudson Area

Hudson may get an underground station.





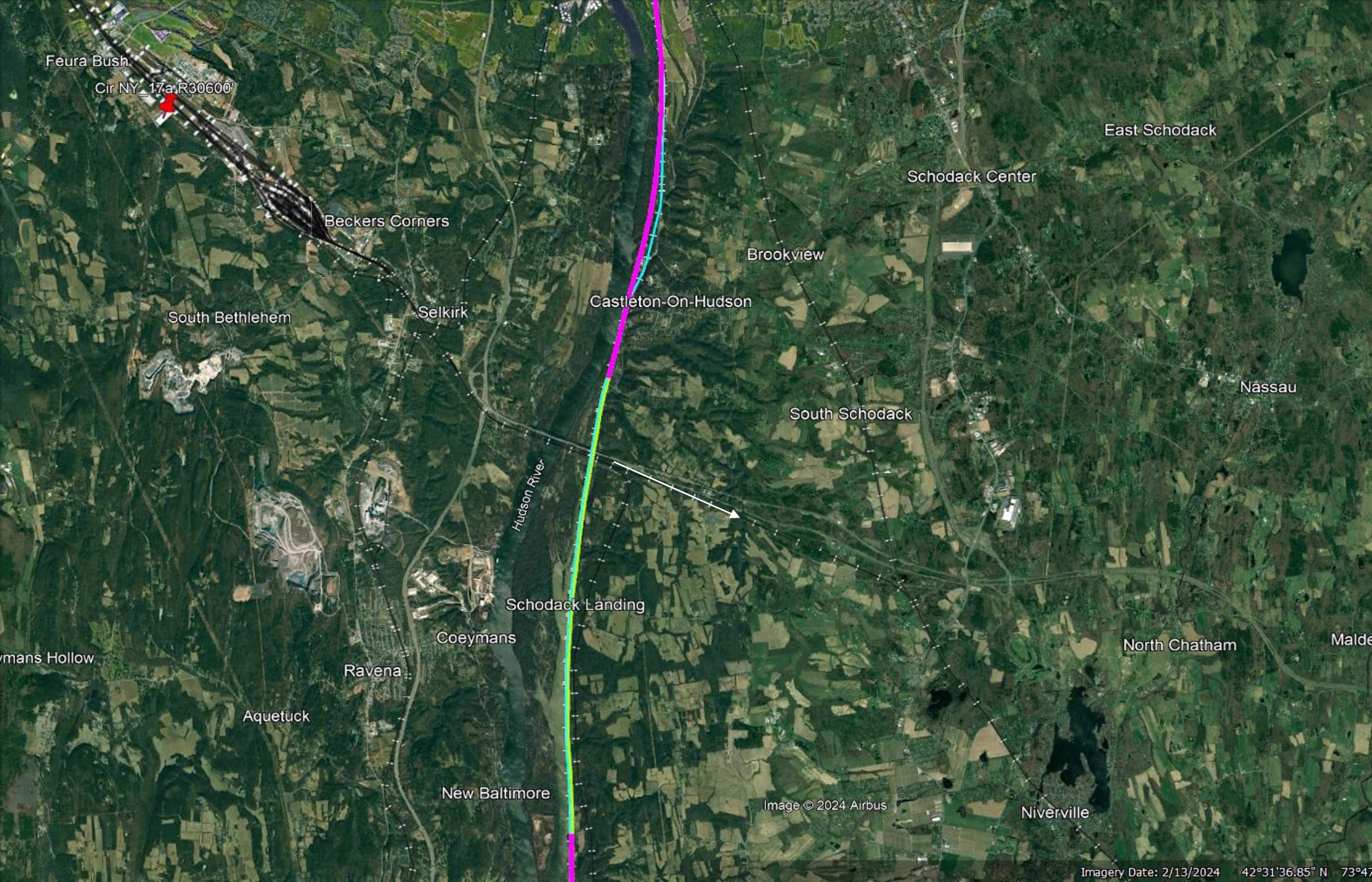
HSR between  
Stockport and  
New Baltimore

Note the straight  
HSR corridor and  
the curved CSX RR.

Image © 2024 Airbus

Imagery Date: 2/13/2024 42°24'15.83" N 73°41'

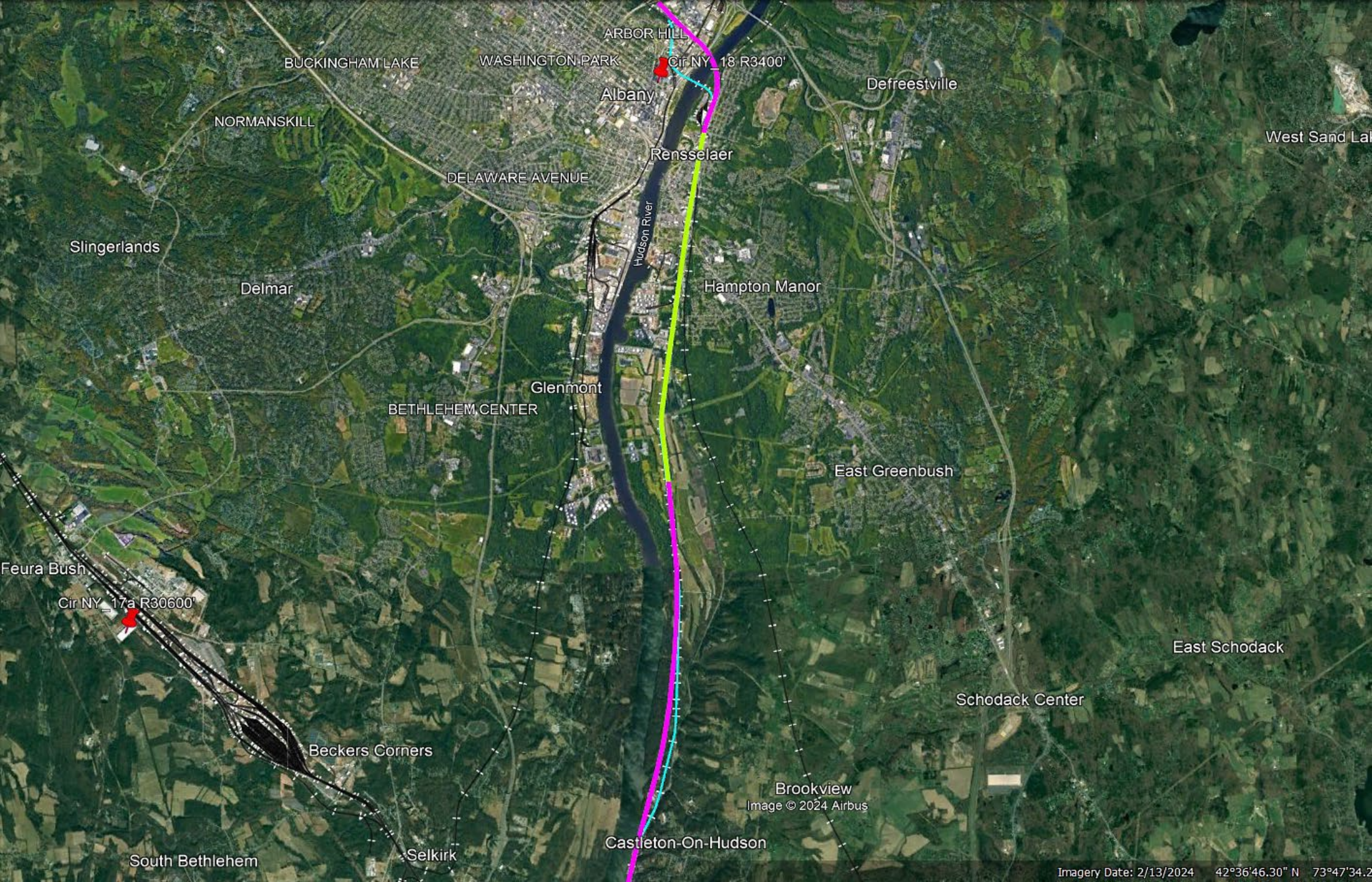




# HSR at Castleton- On- Hudson

The arrow = future  
HSR corridor to  
Pittsville, MA,  
Springfield, and  
Boston.

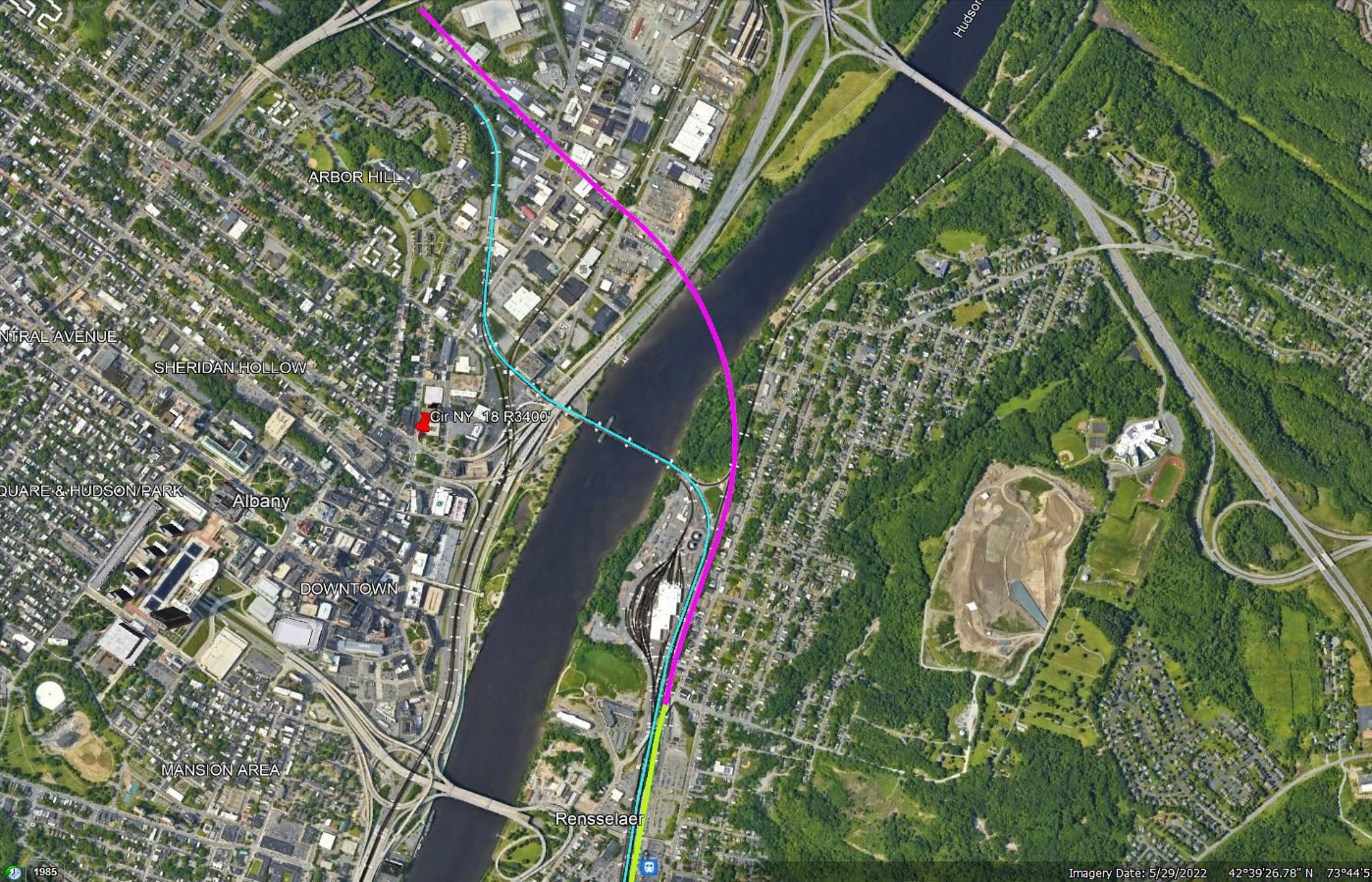




HSR  
approaching  
Albany-  
Rensselaer

This area does not  
have an ideal  
location for a full  
HSR train service  
yard due to creek  
interference!





HSR at  
Rensselaer with  
New Flyover to  
Albany





## HSR at the Amtrak Rensselaer Station

The HSR station may need to be a flyover due to insufficient space on the ground.

The frequently used HSR corridor must avoid interfering with CSX freight tracks.



## HSR Miles between NYC and Albany, NY

On Ground	Cut/Fill	Flyover or Bridges	Tunnels or Underpass
0.50 Mi NY_010 CSX	0.54 Mi NY_012b new	1.81 Mi NY_013 new	0.31 Mi NY_001 new
0.25 Mi NY_012a CSX	0.73 Mi NY_012c CSX?	3.10 Mi NY_018 new	0.83 Mi NY_002 new
1.78 Mi NY_016 CSX	3.44 Mi NY_012e new	2.86 Mi NY_020 new	2.54 Mi NY_003 new?
1.44 Mi NY_021 CSX	5.00 Mi NY_014 new	10.6 Mi NY_022 new?	4.34 Mi NY_002a new
5.64 Mi NY_032 CSX		2.12 Mi NY_024 new	3.00 Mi NY_009 new
3.92 Mi NY_034 CSX		0.61 Mi NY_027 new	10.60 Mi NY_011 new
		0.41 Mi NY_029 new	1.89 Mi NY_012d new
		1.70 Mi NY_031 new	30.3 Mi NY_013a new
		4.92 Mi NY_033 new	3.68 Mi NY_015 new
		1.74 Mi NY_035 new	5.66 Mi NY_017 new
			3.47 Mi NY_019 new
			2.00 Mi NY_023 new
			2.58 Mi NY_025 new
			7.10 Mi NY_026 new
			3.10 Mi NY_028 new
			3.28 Mi NY_030 new
<b>13.53 Miles</b>	<b>9.71 Miles</b>	<b>29.87 Miles</b>	<b>84.68 Miles</b>
			<b>Total 137.79 Miles HSR</b>
			<b>Total 141 Miles Amtrak</b>

NYC- Tarrytown - Albany travel time 48 minutes HSR with one-stop

NYC – Croton/Harmon – Albany travel time 2 hours and 25 minutes with one-stop

The CSX corridor will still provide commuter train services